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\* - Msw denotes microswitched

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WARNING: for disc back up only - must not be used to infringe Copyright laws.

### STAR DUMP

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**The wicked words:**

**EDITOR**  
Pat Kelly

**SUB-EDITOR**  
Lisa Davis

**CONTRIBUTORS**  
Bob Adams, Vic Barnes, Glynne Davies, Richard Fairhurst, Vik Olliver

**Q&A CONSULTANTS**  
Vic Barnes, Glynne Davies, Simon Watson

**The hardcore art:**

**ORIGINAL DESIGN**  
Steve Hicks

**DESIGNER**  
Paul Ellis

**DESIGN CONTRIBUTORS**  
Kate Bowen, Sarah Collins

**ILLUSTRATOR**  
Stuart Harrison

**The groovy ads:**

**GROUP AD MANAGER**  
Alan Talbot

**AD MANAGER**  
Richard Vaughan

**ASST. AD MANAGER**  
Liz Edgar

**Getting it all together:**

**PRODUCTION MANAGER**  
Neville Lloyd

**PRODUCTION CONTROLLER**  
Jayne Penfold

**PRODUCTION EXECUTIVE**  
Rachel Dixon

**The management:**

**GROUP EDITOR**  
John Taylor

**PUBLISHING DIRECTOR**  
Wendy Palmer

**DEPUTY MD CONSUMER MAGAZINES & MARKETING SERVICES**  
Ray Lewis

**MD CONSUMER MAGAZINES & MARKETING SERVICES**  
Peter Welham

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Fax: 071 387 9516

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**CPC Q&A**

Always ready to answer your problems, the technical help section is crammed with helpful advice, tips and readers' problems. If you have any advice or handy tips to offer, send them in - prizes awarded for every tip.

**LETTERS**

If you ever feel the need to express yourself, want to tell the world how wonderful you are, how crap a program is or if you wish to join in the topical forum, then get scribbling.

**SUBMISSIONS**

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**PROGRAM LISTINGS**

Listings and 10-Liners are superb learning ground for would-be programmers, and they also provide excellent utilities and games. In CPC ATTACK!, all listings are treated as submissions and, as such, contributors are paid real cash. Please remember to include a disc or tape with the listing on it!

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Whether you want to give pokes, maps, tips (and cheats) or want to get some, this is the place to do it. Lotsa prizes to be won each and every month for the best submissions published.

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Don't put any letters or tips into a competition submissions as we don't open them other than to check if a winner's answers are correct.

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FAX: 091 510 0155

**CPC****ATTACK!****Welcome to CPC ATTACK!**

Judging by the response we're already a big success. Hopefully, we're giving the right vibes.

We're certainly getting plenty back!

There's a lot in ATTACK!, but some have complained about the coverage of consoles in Console Crazy. At 68 pages we already out-page Amstrad Action by a whopping 8 pages, so we feel that 3 or 4 pages on consoles isn't that bad, especially since we believe that many of you own consoles, or are thinking about it! Not only that, but you're getting better console coverage here than you would there! Where? Well, all the other console magazines are trying to please their audience. If you're trying to decide what's best, then listen to our in-depth machine and market reports, 'cos we're trying to figure out what's really best too!

On the CPC front, what about sending in some more surveys. Also letters telling us what you think of anything; Life, hardware, consoles...it's your magazine and if you're not interested then sod off!

**REGULARS**

**10 NEWS** Shock, horror. Has someone been fiddling their figures? And there's more...what's new in the computer scene?

**12 LETTERS** It's issue two and we're already starting to get the post-boys to do some work around here?

**37 COMPLETE CONTROL** This month, instead of PM&T (you ain't sent any in!), we've got the first four levels of Rainbow Islands in this massive guide

**43 THE DUNGEON** Going from strength to strength, we've got four new games for you!

**46 PUBLIC SECTOR** Public Domain, fanzines and services - is there anything NOT in these pages?

**60 Q&A** Five mammoth pages of advice, help and tips on everything you ever wanted to know (and some you hadn't even considered!)

**66 NEXT MONTH** Can't wait till the next issue? Neither can we - find out what to expect

## SERVICES

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**58 MAIL ORDER** CPC ATTACK! Direct offers you bargains in abundance

**37 SUBSCRIPTION** Make sure you see every copy of the mag - get it delivered!

**28 REVIEWS**

Stryker in the Crypt of Trogan, Man Utd, Puzznic and Pro-Tennis Tour, and the Top 50 and Gallup Charts

**6**

**COMPETITION**  
WIN: Get kitted out with the Super Nintendo Entertainment System and the four released games

**20 CONSOLE CRAZY**

The official Super NES hit Britain only two months ago with only four games. It became an instant hit with the public. We ask, what's all the bleeding fuss about?

**MEET AMY STRADAVARIUS**

What with posing for two covers, dressing up for the game portraits, and playing the Super NES - we couldn't get her off it - Amy's been pretty busy all-round.

## SPECIALS

**49 MULTIFACE 2** Ever wanted to know what it was and what it could do? Learn today!

**50 DEMO TIME** Learn how to get 27 colours on screen - it's amazing!

**52 ELEMENTARY BASIC** Part 2 of the very easy-peasy guide to programming

**55 ADVANCED BASIC** When you want to be this good, it's all comes down to program development. Learn how to do it!

**14 WORD'S OUT**

As promised, Brunword versus Protext in the most comprehensive head-to-head that the CPC has ever been subjected to!





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MICROFORM

WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN!

# COMPETE

## ENTRY FORM

Answer the questions and send to the address below:

**1** Which company is the biggest 3rd party console games producer (i.e. apart from Nintendo or Sega)?

.....

**2** Which game is supplied free with the Super NES?

.....

**3** Name any four games which are currently on release.

.....

.....

Name.....

Address.....

.....

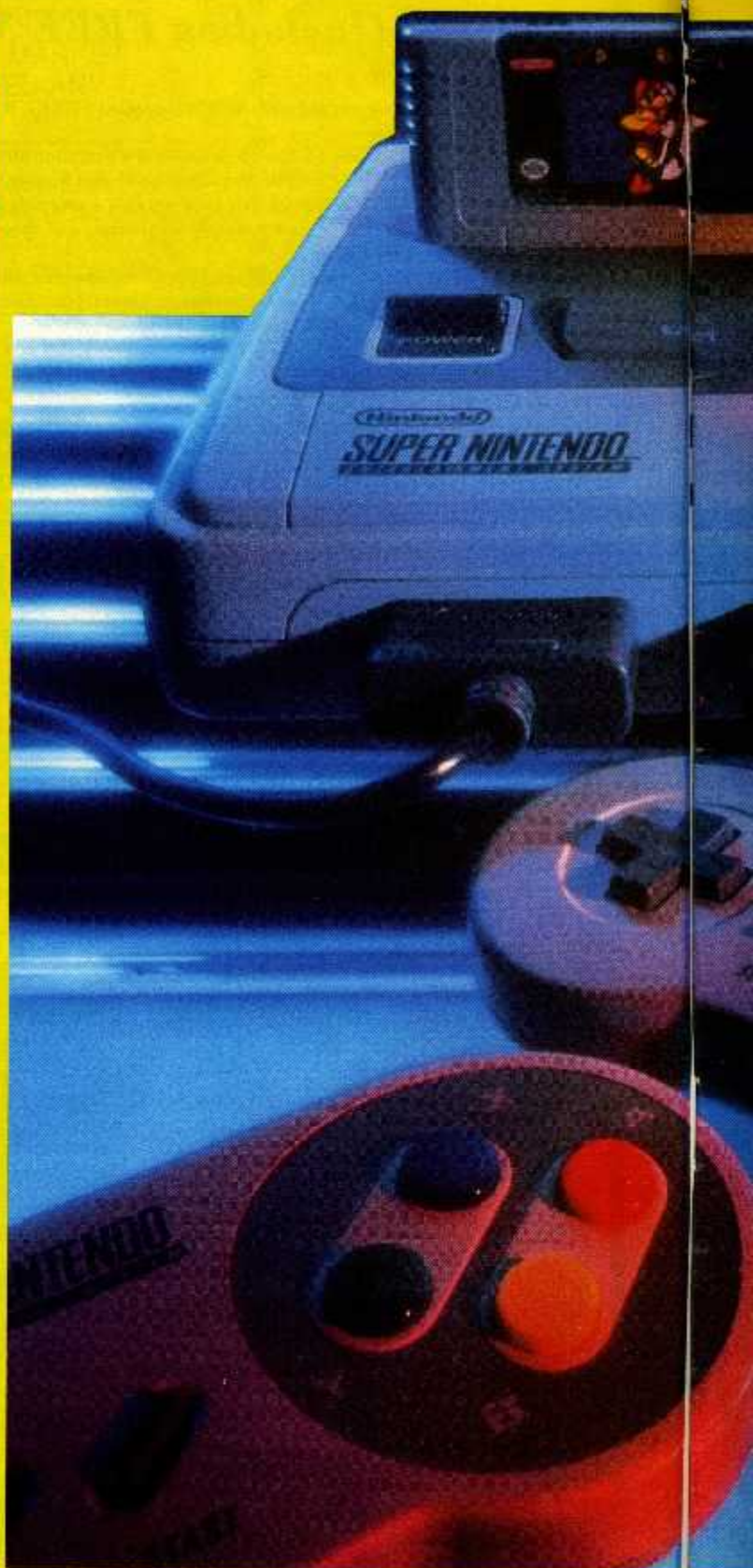
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Tel No.....

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or FAX: 071-387 9518  
no later than 1st August 1992.

### RULES

The judge's decision is final. The prize winners will be drawn from all entries whether correct or incorrect 4 weeks after the publication date. Only correct entries can win. In the event of an incorrect entry being drawn further entries will be drawn until a correct entry is found. It is not wise to submit other correspondence with competition entries (and vice-versa) as your envelope may not be opened at all! In the event of sponsors defaulting on prizes, replacement prizes of a similar value will be given. No cash alternatives may be offered. No written or verbal communication will be entered into, other than at the judge's discretion. Big, pink, long, and perfumed envelopes will be confiscated. Multiple entries are not allowed unless separate on genuine forms - no photocopies (or multiples only). The addresses of culprits found to be breaking any of the above rules will be compiled into a blacklist and sent to Readers Digest. They may also be punished with a free subscription to Amstrad Action.



WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN!



WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN! WIN!

# COMPETITION!

**WIN THE SUPER  
NINTENDO WITH  
FOUR GAMES**

**\* worth over £300 \***

Now's your chance to own the hottest console in Britain. The Super Nintendo has got it all, and it could be yours.



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NEWS

ECTS SHOW GAMES ARE BIG BUSINESS

The ECTS show is a trade show where all the industry big wigs usually get together and talk about business. This year the show was a massive success and finally clarified that the console and PC leisure markets are growing, with all other computer formats taking a bashing - it's not only the CPC! For a few years the Commodore Amiga has dominated the games industry, both in talk and in awards. Not so this year, the Amiga, big as it is, has taken a back seat, but has held up well in the productivity arena.

Consoles are the toys of the nineties, just as computers were the toys of the eighties. They are so accessible that TV companies are scurrying to get their own TV Computer Games Show on the air after the success of GamesMaster (which is crap and how they get away with it is beyond belief!)

The full awards show that PC and console games rule, and that the Amiga and other computers are dying breeds. This clarifies what is being seen and said -



console arcade games beat the super computer, the Amiga, hands down, while huge strategy games such as Wing Commander just can't be implemented on the lesser machine. It seems that Britain's best supported games system, the Amiga, is a half-way house between two standards!

Big news, although not a shock, was that Commodore didn't pick up the coveted Hardware Manufacturer Of The Year Award. This award highlights the hardware that the industry will be backing - it went to SEGA!

ECTS AWARDS

- BEST CD GAME . . . . . Sim City (PC)
- BEST PACKAGING . . . . . 3D Construction Kit
- BEST HOME PRODUCTIVITY PACKAGE . . . . . AMOS 3D
- BEST ART PACKAGE . . . . . DeluxePaint IV
- BEST SOUND . . . . . Wing Commander II (PC)
- BEST GRAPHICS . . . . . Wing Commander II (PC)
- BEST ACTION GAME . . . . . Lotus Turbo Challenge II
- BEST ADVENTURE/RPG . . . . . Eye Of The Beholder
- BEST SIMULATION . . . . . Railroad Tycoon
- BEST SPORTS GAME . . . . . Jimmy White's Whirlwind Snooker
- MOST ORIGINAL GAME . . . . . Civilisation
- GAME OF THE YEAR . . . . . Lemmings
- GOING LIVE! VIEWERS AWARD . . . . . Sonic The Hedgehog (Sega)
- BEST VIDEO GAME . . . . . Sonic The Hedgehog (Sega)
- SOFTWARE PUBLISHER OF THE YEAR . . . . . Microprose
- HARDWARE MANUFACTURER OF THE YEAR . . . . . Sega

**GAMES NEWS**

The Hit Squad will be releasing Cyberball, Klax, Nightbreed (arcade) and Sly Spy very soon.

Kixx has got a large selection of goodies coming to a screen near you. Some of the more imminent titles are Microprose Soccer; Gunship; Myth; World Class Soccer; Super Monaco GP; Silent Service; Crackdown; Shadow Dancer; Solo Flight; Flimbo's Quest; SWIV; F15 Strike Eagle; Astrojet; Strider 2; and Heavy Metal. These are not in any particular order.

# NEWS

## ABCs ARE GOOD BUT ONLY WHEN IT SUITS US!

Many magazine readers don't really care about which publisher "makes" the magazine they are reading, but listen to this bit of industry gossip that's shocked the magazine trade. ABCs are an audited way of telling the trade how many copies of an individual magazine are being sold. They are, on the whole, very unreliable, but give a fair indication of copy sales and are needed by some magazines to convince advertisers to advertise - ATTACK! has no such problems. We sell well, we know it, and advertisers know it! Anyway, it has been brought to the trade's attention that copy sales can be rigged to give a higher ABC than is really being achieved. Many magazines using the system are so caught up in it all that they're not making as much money as they should be, so to make up the loss incurred by sales promotions they put the extra costs onto magazine cover prices making magazines more expensive! That's why we don't use the corrupt and pathetically administered ABC system. However, Future Publishing, makers of Amstrad Action nearly always use the ABC system - they seem to need them (have you seen the amount of ads in Amstrad Action? - pretty poor despite their ABC.) I say 'nearly always' because apparently they only use them when it suits. Take the case of their Amiga games title - Amiga Power. They claimed for over a year that it was the best-selling Amiga games magazine - they got away with it because the other magazines didn't have ABCs. The other magazines then got their ABC, and lo and behold one title, Amiga Action had a higher ABC than that of Amiga Power. But not to be undone, Future Publishing stopped publishing their lower ABC, whilst still promoting their title as the No.1 seller. Their reasoning was that the ABCs were six months out of date (they actually are) and that their title was now selling more than the "official" ABC. They refuse to concede that Amiga Action could be selling more. A bit misleading and dishonest, methinks!



## AMSTRAD ACTION WRONG AGAIN

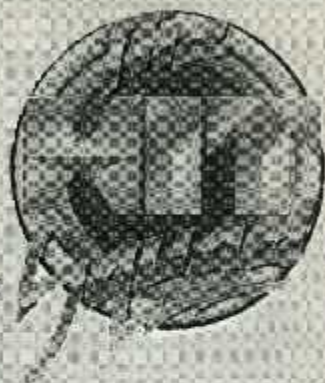
If you read the said rag, you'll have noticed that they ran a story about seeing off ACU - huh! Just a quick note to say that ACU was an official Amstrad title which was leased, on contract, to the magazine's publishers - US. The contract expired and because of Amstrad's discontinuation of support for the CPC, it was mutually decided that it would not be renewed. It left a dilemma as there were loads of readers out there without a magazine. CPC ATTACK! is a replacement magazine to fulfill the requirements of previous ACU readers and advertisers.



## SNIPPETS

### HIT SQUAD TO RELEASE FUN SCHOOL

HIT NAMES...HIT GAMES is the motto of THE HIT SQUAD, but as of September the budget label will be releasing Fun School 2 at £3.99. Apparently, The Hit Squad beat off a number of contenders for the rights to the educational title which will be a marked departure from its games-only stand. Will there be more non-games titles, or will other budget labels take up on The Hit Squad's initiative? Watch this space!



### STAR NO 1 PRINTER MANUFACTURER/SELLER

After years of growing and growing, Star have officially been confirmed as the Number 1 UK printer manufacturer, ahead of such previous giants Hewlett Packard, Epson, and Citizen, and Oki. The manufacturer has been the main player in the printer market for years, constantly releasing higher specification printers at lower prices - they were the first to introduce affordable colour impact printers to the UK. Star's aggressive assault on the market has earned it the title of the people's favourite and they get the ATTACK! vote of approval - every Star printer ever released has been the best in its market. Shucks, we even have two Star's at ATTACK! - the LC24-200 and the Star Laserscript 4 (not on the CPC).

### STARDUMP FROM GOLDMARK

Goldmark Systems have released Stardump for the CPC. The program is a mono 24-pin printer graphics package which outputs CPC graphics to print. Goldmark are also working on 14-pin Colour StarDump. Watch out for a full review of mono-StarDump next month! Contact: Goldmark Systems, 0707 271529.

### PRAISE BE TO THE LORD!

Sing and be happy, for the Lord cometh! Evangelsoft are releasing new computer software for bible teaching. The Good News (excuse the pun!) is that of their five new titles, only one is available on the CPC. Evangelsoft is the programming and marketing company for EvangelTrust, a registered charity committed to the spreading of the Word through computer games. Praise Be! Contact: Evangelsoft, 081-949 2733.

Welcome to the  
letters pages.  
It's all here...all  
the gossip...all  
the views..all the  
comments...it's  
the biz



# Letters

**Gotta  
letter?  
Then  
get it  
in:**

**LETTERS,  
CPC ATTACK,  
HHL Publishing,  
Floor 3, Greater  
London House,  
Hampstead Road,  
LONDON NW1  
7QQ**

**or fax:  
071-387 9518**

**HI.**

I've been a long time reader of Amstrad Action and that's where I first heard of ATTACK! I bought the first issue and now it's goodbye old mag, hello to the newest, brightest, biggest, and best CPC magazine I've ever read!

How can anyone say that the CPC is dead when there's a magazine that's this good? See you next month.

**J. Sparry, Sidcup.**

Since you wrote the letter last month, do you mean next month or this month? That's always puzzled me! Anyway, as you can see, praise isn't short on the ground today (or was that yesterday?), but it's going to get better. Just as this issue is an improvement on the last, next month is going to be better still!

We've got the best writers in the CPC scene, we've got the best designers, and we've got the best editor and back-room boys! We're really wonderful and everyone has been telling us so. We've recently moved into spacious offices so that we can fit our ever-expanding heads.

## **You Wot?**

I don't think that the Top 50 Games in the first issue of ATTACK! was totally fair and correct. There's lots of games that I've heard of that are better than some of those you have listed. For instance, Rick Dangerous was given a high score, but the sequel, Rick Dangerous II, isn't to be seen anywhere - surely it's a good game even if it mightn't be superior. Also, what of Turtles II, Blues Brothers, Swap, Puzznic and there's loads more that I'd have thought to be better. Your scoring system was also a little naff - surely of all the games that have been released for the CPC, a top 50 breakoff point of 86% can't be right? Are there only 50 games worthy of a score of above 85%?

**James Chandler, Manchester.**

Ah! I knew that we were going to get letters on the Top 50. I just knew it! Charts like these are always controversial because of various likes and dislikes. Yes, there are games which have been missed out. They simply weren't available, or they weren't good enough. Games which may have scored 100% when first reviewed several years ago, just weren't good enough. Because we could take a fresh, unbiased look at all the games, we were able to compare them on merit - against each other, and although games may be rated similarly, the chart is a guide to what is best. We were desperate to get our hands on games such as Super Monaco GP, Rick Dangerous 2, Blues Bros, Final Fight and lots more too, but they simply weren't available, either from the software houses or shops. It would have been a shame to put them in, if you couldn't go out and buy them, so we wait for the games to be re-released or released on budget label. Then we will give them full reviews and slot them in to our Top 50, but only if

## **Flippin'eck, guv**

I bought a CPC6128 PLUS a few weeks ago. The package included the instructions, which seemed to be more of a reference guide for the uninitiated, rather than a progressive course of instruction for the novice. I wondered if there were any books relating specifically for the PLUS.

I wrote to Amstrad and they recommended a new publication 'CP/M Plus on the Amstrad PCW'. I ordered this by mail, and duly received it. Unfortunately, it appears to be dedicated solely to the Amstrad PCW. For the most part, utilities mentioned are not present on the CPC PLUS system disc. Furthermore, some of the operations call for the use of auxiliary keys, which the CPC doesn't possess. It looks as though I'm some £13 down, unless I can at least get half back by selling the book!

**S. Bralthwaite, Lincoln.**

Can't help you on the PLUS front, but there is a book on CP/M - CP/M PLUS HANDBOOK for the CPC6128 and PCW8256, ISBN 0-434-90321-3. I don't know how good it is though, maybe some reader can help out on both areas.

### Geeez

Can you clear up a small point? I read in Amstrad Action that ACU was being closed and that your magazine was starting up. I also heard that ATTACK! was replacing ACU, and also that ACU was being relaunched as ATTACK! What's happening and will ACU be back?

**Keith Strong, Ipswich.**

Well, as you may have known, ACU was an official Amstrad title, licensed to the magazine's publishers. When HHL Publishing was born, it decided to cancel the Amstrad contract. As such, it had to lose the title, but since ACU was doing well it was decided to launch a new unofficial magazine to fill the gap left by closing down ACU. From what has been fed back, we've succeeded in not only doing that, but have also picked up lots of new readers.

### Hey

What a great issue number 1 was. I've had a CPC for a couple of years now and although good mags have come and gone, I've never seen anything as good as ATTACK! The content was a bit gamesy, but the Top 50 was wicked. I am looking forward to what's still to come and search every week for its reappearance just in case I miss it. The Q&A section is a godsend to people like myself, and I feel that just by reading other readers' problems that I am learning more about the CPC. 100%

**Joe Baker, Bath.**

Shucks, I've gone all weak at the knees. What a lovely kid we have here. All praise and no take. To help shelf searchers, we have a next month page in every issue which tells you what day the magazine appears, but if you didn't get the last issue you wouldn't know when to get the next - would you? Again, help is at hand - fill in the coupon below and give it to your newsagent, they'll order you a copy of ATTACK! every month - 9/10 newsagents prefer this system.

### I knew it!

I did, I did, I did. I knew that sooner or later we would get bombarded with console articles, and messages of how we all should move onto consoles. Are you trying to preach, convert or what? If everyone reading ATTACK! went out and bought a console then there wouldn't be any readers and there wouldn't be an active CPC scene. Please explain this ridicule.

**Bob Gladstone, Chiswick.**

Console Crazy was a superb article, enlightening readers to what is available. Sure, many readers don't care for that sort of thing or you'd be reading crap console mags (I've yet to see a good one). We ran the feature because consoles are a topical and interesting subject at this moment in time. To think that the whole games industry started over 10 years ago with game consoles, and now we've turned full circle, through the computer stage and back to the plug-in cartridge and paddle. It's much more sophisticated nowadays, isn't it?

### Howzatti!

When I recently set out to get my children a computer, my mind was set on getting a CPC because of friends' recommendations. On phoning round some of my local stockists, it became apparent that they had stopped stocking the 6128. So, thinking that the 6128 PLUS would be a better buy, I purchased one.

Since then, I have found that I can only buy games through mail order which makes it difficult for my children to know what they want. I have also found it disconcerting to read that there is an apparent shortage of 3in. discs and that some software houses are thinking of dropping the CPC games from their stocks.

In general, I am very pleased with the computer and the games I have, but I must admit I'm starting to think I may have bought a WHITE ELEPHANT in my 6128+.

**P. J. Morley, Coventry**

Can't help thinking that the full-price softcos' have pulled out for good, but there's plenty of good games around - probably more than you'll ever need. The problem will be getting hold of them - I'd advise that if you want to keep the CPC for a while an external Tape Drive may be a good investment. There are plenty of good budget games being released on cassette.

### DIZ

What's all this multiface business - what is it and how can I get one? Also, can you tell me if the Dizzy games can be bought on disc for a CPC6128 PLUS? Oh, and where can I get back issues?

**Kevin Brady, Ireland.**

A multiface is a device which plugs into the back of the CPC. With it you can stop games, enter pokes to make games easier and save out useful information. Contact Romantic Robot on (81-200-8879).

As far as I know, Dizzy games are only released on tape, but if you call Codemasters on 0926 814132 they'll be able to help. Finally, back issues can be ordered from the Subscription department - see CONTACT on the contents pages.

## NEWSAGENT ORDER FORM

Dear Newsagent,

Keep me a copy of CPC ATTACK! every month, and don't let that Jones boy down the road get it!

Name:.....

Address:.....

\* Newsagent: You can get CPC ATTACK! from you local wholesaler

```

Aastrad 128K Microcomputer (v3)
©1985 Aastrad Consumer Electronics plc
and Loconotive Software Ltd.
PROTEXT word processor ©1985 Arnor Ltd.
PROSPELL spelling checker ©1986 Arnor Ltd.
ROMDOS (C) KDS 1988.
BrunWord (C) Brunning Software 1991.
BASIC 1.1
Ready
█

```

**TEST  
RUN**

# WORD'S OUT

**Brunword and Prottext are the only two CPC word processors that offer a serious alternative to those on the PC. We hacked them to pieces to find out which is better...**

**T**he first serious application most computer owners buy is usually a word processor. Six or seven years ago the CPC had a multitude of choices, but time plus the consistent quality of Prottext and the astonishing development of Brunword, has seen most of them off. Some of the others are probably still around, but in truth the choice has narrowed to two.

Prottext and Brunword are truly professional word processors, capable of work rivalling anything to be found on a PC - for a fraction of the cost! To choose between them is extremely difficult and will depend on what is required from the software. If the only requirement is occasional letter writing, almost any WP will do the job. But other more professional tasks such as producing leaflets, newsletters, adverts and even fanzines require a degree of sophistication that is beyond the more basic WPs, but well within the scope of the two applications under test here.

Is speed, or simplicity a vital factor, or is cost more important?

Do you require extra-high quality output and if so how do you get it? Mail merge is a powerful feature, but do you need it? And is a database included in the basic package?

Printer driving is of paramount importance when deciding which WP is the right one. For example, you might already own a daisy wheel typewriter with a built-in computer interface, or even the old Brother EP44, and want to

know which WP will drive it. Solve that problem and you could save up to £200, and a letter from your bank manager!



## EASE OF USE

**PROTEXT**



**BRUNWORD**



It has to be said that speed is Protex's forte, though Brunword isn't far behind. Moving 25k of text around on Protex is nippy. The cursor can jump, not only from character to character, but with just two key presses can go from word to word; paragraph to paragraph; screen to screen; page to page; or from one end of the text to the other - instantly! It also has a command to find the last cursor position. Other goodies include the ability to delete from the cursor to the end of line with (the statutory) two key presses; delete a word at a time, and a line at a time.

Cursor movement on Brunword is just as fast, but not as comprehensive. Identical attributes and assessment also apply to the very similar delete features. Key response of both programs is lightning-fast and even the swiftest touch-typist should have no complaint with either.

Obviously, both WP's ROMs allow the maximum of memory for text, but even the disc and tape versions leave enough space for at least half a dozen pages of A4. If a document takes up more memory than available, both programs have simple systems to save the document as separate files which are reloaded automatically.

## DOCUMENT HANDLING

**PROTEXT**



**BRUNWORD**



Creating templates is simple and comprehensive on Protex, which like Brunword, supports all Epson escape codes. It has scores of special commands, which are mnemonic, to simplify layouts. The Header and Footer system is superbly flexible, versatile and easy to use. You can switch them ON, or OFF at will, and may even specify odd or even pages.

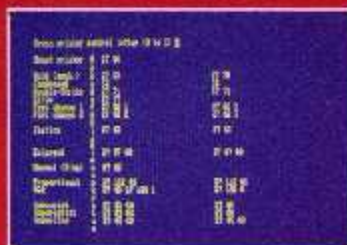
Justification of mono-spaced text is neat and even, but the program has problems with proportional text. It can be achieved, but not many users know the secret! Reformatting must be done manually, either a paragraph at a time, or in total.

Brunword is also easy when it comes to creating templates, and its definitions take up less space than those on Protex. There is a tremendous number of special commands enabling very complex page layouts. The Header and Footer system is pretty basic and not in the Protex class, but is much improved on Brunword's ROM version. Justification is powerful, sophisticated and easy to use and handles proportional printing with ease. Text is reformatted automatically.

## PROTEXT



Typical screen layout



Prospell checks after sorting



Defining keys to create printer drive

## BRUNWORD



Typical screen layout



Brunword checks words displaying options with choices



Brunword's commands

**TEXT HANDLING**  
**PROTEXT** ○○○○  
**BRUNWORD** ○○○○

Moving large chunks of text around presents few problems to either program as the Cut & Paste editing is easy to use on both. Protex's method requires the defining of a block using a marker system and the necessary MOVE operation is executed with two key presses. The markers have then to be cleared before redefining them for the next move.



Protex ESC mode

Brunword uses an application key to toggle the text from normal and inverse video and at the cursor position. The move is completed with a two-key press, thus moving the highlighted text. A further keypress clears the inverse video.

The method used by Brunword is marginally better because of its convenient text merging system. Other files, or text blocks, can be held in memory and easily incorporated into the working document at the cursor position. ESC-W performs the oracle!

Two-file editing is possible with both programs, Brunword being similar to the above Cut & Paste operation. Protex must call a file from disc, and although fairly simple, is slightly less convenient.

Brunword features automatic word-counting via a continuously updated total within the print menu. Protex must be given a COUNT command which, although less convenient, also counts the words within a defined block!

**SPELL CHECKING**  
**PROTEXT** ○○○○  
**BRUNWORD** ○○○○

In all but the CP/M version of Protex, the spell checker, Prospell, is a separate program and costs extra. However, it can be used as a stand-alone program which will perform a couple of party tricks such as finding word patterns and solving anagrams!

All versions of Brunword include Brunspell as part of the complete WP package. The dictionaries of both are approximately the same size, which is around the 30,000 word mark.



The main difference between the two systems is that Brunspell and its dictionary are held in memory and Prospell isn't! This gives Brunspell a significant advantage in that any word can be instantly checked and corrected.

Prospell can be called up at any time, but must go through a sorting process before it starts checking. The processing time is largely offset by speedy and intelligent checking. Although it might appear to be slower than Brunspell, there are certain procedures that slow Brunspell down.



Brunword load screen

Prospell has no problem with plurals and doesn't process numerals, whereas Brunspell checks numerals and command sequences - even those in its template and layout! It also queries hyphenated words and considers plurals as separate words.

On a long, complex document and layout there is very little to choose between the two programs, either in speed or intelligence. Brunspell is slightly more convenient because of its 'instant' look-up facility.

**PRINTER CONTROL**  
**PROTEXT** ○○○○  
**BRUNWORD** ○○○○

Protex has a marvellous system called Setprint which allows the user to configure the program to drive just about any printer available to man, or beast! Custom features such as defining control codes and embedded commands, and redefining keys turns the whole program into a personalised and dedicated WP. All work within Setprint can be saved as a printer driver and then incorporated into a template for future automatic loading and use.

Brunword does not require the user to bother with such mundane things as printer drivers. Epson LQ compatibility is built-in and completely foolproof. As long as you can buy an Epson compatible printer of either 9 or 24 pin, you can forget about setting up a program to drive it - Brunword will!

Printer control is the most diverse feature of all and sets the two WPs apart more than any other. As most people will buy an Epson compatible dot matrix, Brunword presents a hassle-free system which amounts to 'plug it in and forget about it!' However, if you want to drive a laser printer or a daisy wheel you can forget it - you won't be able to! If you have uncertain printer requirements or own one of the non-Epson compatible machines, the Protex will solve your problem, although it does initially require a degree of setting up.

There is a final difference between the two programs when printing full justified text -



which Protex erroneously calls 'right justify'. Brunword makes use of the printer's built-in justification routine and consequently is unable to full justify, or right justify text when driving one of the new Epson ESC P2 machines, such as the LQ-570 or LQ-100. However, with all other dot matrix printers it performs faultlessly. Protex uses its own routines for justification and has no such problems.

## DOCUMENTATION

### PROTEXT

### BRUNWORD



The manuals of both WPs are good, well laid out and complimentary to the all-round quality of the software. However, they both share a common fault which is the assumption that the user is computer-literate.



Typical Brunword layout screen

Protex's manual is the worst offender, compounding the problem by neglecting to go into detail, or give examples to clarify a procedure. For example, saving an ASCII file is not explained in any way, the manual just happens to mention it in passing! The CP/M version's manual goes into great detail of how it is accomplished, but the procedure is different to that of the

AMSDOS versions.

The Protex manual fails to clarify some of the correct procedures and sometimes it is almost impossible to get a clearly legitimate command to work. On the positive side, there are tables of all Protex's commands and ESCape codes in an excellent index at the back section of the manual.

Brunword's manual is much more user-friendly and written with great economy and maximum clarity. Occasionally, it assumes that the reader is not a novice, but any confusion can be cleared by referring to one of the many example files supplied with the package. These have the advantage of guiding the novice through some of the most complex layouts and also allow the stripping of text so that all commands can be saved as a template.

## EXTRAS

### PROTEXT

### BRUNWORD



Brunword Elite is a terrific value package, especially in its ROM version. This gives you, not only a word processor, but also includes Info-script (a superb relational database), Brunspell (spell checker), Headline (ten 9-pin fonts and print enhancement program which print as larger typesets for 24-pin machines), a selection of eight 24-pin ultra letter quality fonts, and a disc formatter. In addition, there are other goodies built into the WP which allow you to perform miracles such as true right justification, mail merge, draw boxes and vertical lines, print any number of columns anywhere on the page, scan-in and download picture files, and use a second 3.5in. disc drive if ROMDOS (£15) is present. And if that isn't enough, all Elite purchasers get a FREE printer lead, with a built-in 8-bit status port!

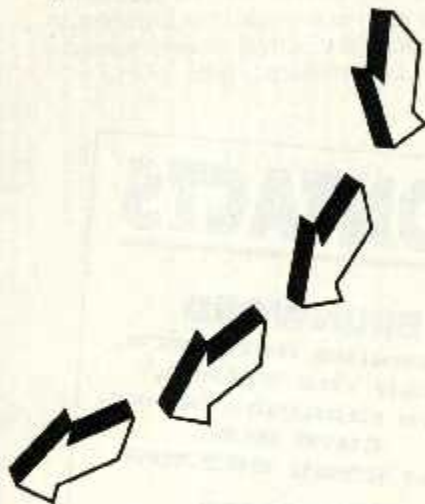
The disc version doesn't include Headline, second disc drive support, or the picture downloading routines, but in all other respects has similar extras.



Protex template

CP/M Protex is supplied on disc only and is Amor's all-singing, all-dancing version and includes Prospell (spell checker) and Promerge (mail merge and WP enhancer). It will also format and copy discs, and provision is made for the use of a second disc drive. It is, perhaps, the most sophisticated of Amor's programs and is the nearest thing, on a CPC, to PC software. A 'startup' disc must first be configured (a bit of a pain), but once done becomes the system disc. It contains everything you need in a WP other than a database, which means that unless you own Masterfile or a compatible program, you can't use all of its considerable power. The biggest drawback is the amount of memory used, but a large volume of text is handled by loading and saving parts automatically.

If you decide to buy the ROM version, all you'll get is the basic Protex WP chip. You'll have to purchase (or own) a ROMBOX and the required extensions, such as Prospell. The big advantage of this is that a system can be built to suit monetary and memory requirements.



SCORING COMPARISON TABLE		
	PROTEXT	BRUNWORD
EASE OF USE	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
DOCUMENT HANDLING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
TEXT HANDLING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
SPELL CHECKING	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
PRINTER CONTROL	☆☆☆☆	☆☆☆☆
DOCUMENTATION	☆☆	☆☆☆☆
EXTRAS	☆☆	☆☆☆☆
TOTAL (35 max.)	29	30

## VERDICT

Both WPs achieve the same end result by printing text on the printed page, but arrive there by different routes. There are also a number of diversions along the way and it's these little detours that will determine which one is better for your needs.

If your priority is high-speed text handling, letter and copy writing and want nothing more than continuous, good quality printouts on a few sheets of A4, then Protex is supreme and a positive delight to use. Its layout abilities are limited though, but can produce neat, two-column text courtesy of an easy-to-use Box Mode. It will do more than that - and very well too, thank you!

On the other hand, Brunword Elite excels when asked to produce complex layouts and high quality output. This is due to the large number of carefully worked-out printhead positioning commands and clever exploitation of modern, dot matrix printer technology. The included fonts are of stunning quality and can stand comparison with anything an inkjet printer can produce, giving users the added advantage of more choice and versatility.

Info-script, Brunword's integral database, enables simple (or complex) mail merging and automatic labelling. With Protex the power to do the same is also available, but lies dormant because no database is included.

There is little to choose between the two programs, but I can imagine country vicars, club secretaries, fanzine editors and corner shop owners buying Brunword to exploit its versatility and the multitude of diverse features. Protex's most obvious devotees will be prolific authors, hard writing 'hacks' and school teachers.

Protex is easy to get into and can be instantly exploited. Brunword requires more time, but can achieve more. As good as the former is, it has to be said that Brunword, in all its forms, is incredible value for money. Perhaps you should buy both!

## CONTACTS

**BRUNWORD**  
 Brunning Software,  
 138 The Street,  
 Little Clacton, Essex.  
 CO16 9LS.  
 Tel: 0255 862308

**PROTEXT**  
 Arnor,  
 611 Lincoln Road,  
 Peterborough  
 PE1 3HA.  
 Tel: 0733 68909

# FEATURES COMPARISON TABLE

	BRUNWORD 6128 £30	BRUNWORD ELITE £90	BRUNWORD 24-PIN £125	PROTEXT DISC/TAPE £29.98/£19.95	PROTEXT ROM £39.95	PROTEXT CP/M £49.95
PRICE						
SPELL CHECK	★	★	★			★
DISC FORMAT		★	★			★
MAILMERGE	★	★	★		★	★
DATABASE	★	★	★			★
MULTI-PRINTER					★	
EXTRA FONTS		★	★			★
PRINT BOXES		★	★			
LAYOUTS		★	★			★
<b>PROSPELL - £24.95(disc), £34.95(ROM)</b>						
<b>PROMERGE - £24.95(disc)</b>						
<b>PROMERGE+ - £34.95(ROM)</b>						



# CONSOLE CRAZY

**After a severe and long wait, the SNES eventually arrived in the UK at Easter. The sales are already reported to be high, with 3 of the 4 games currently available in the Gallup Top 20 All-Format Console Game Charts. After only a few months, the SNES is already lookin' good**

The Super Nintendo (SNES) has been hyped as the best console around, and after only a few days play testing with the five games available for it, I'd find it hard to disagree. The specifications of the SNES are attractive; it offers an amazing 256 colours on screen from a palette of 32,768. It may not seem spectacular, but it is, especially when you consider that these 256 colours are shifting around the 512x446 resolution screen at ultra-high speeds.

The SNES boasts CD quality sound, which pumps out beat after beat in stereo, and arcade quality graphics with rotation and scaling hardware controlled! Mighty impressive features. The SNES isn't just a computer without its keyboard (which is the analogy of its ilk), but is a fully fledged miniature arcade machine with all the necessary credentials, barring the slot! The quality of the graphics and sonics won't be matched by any other popular home machine - not an Amiga, and not a Sega, although the latter comes close.

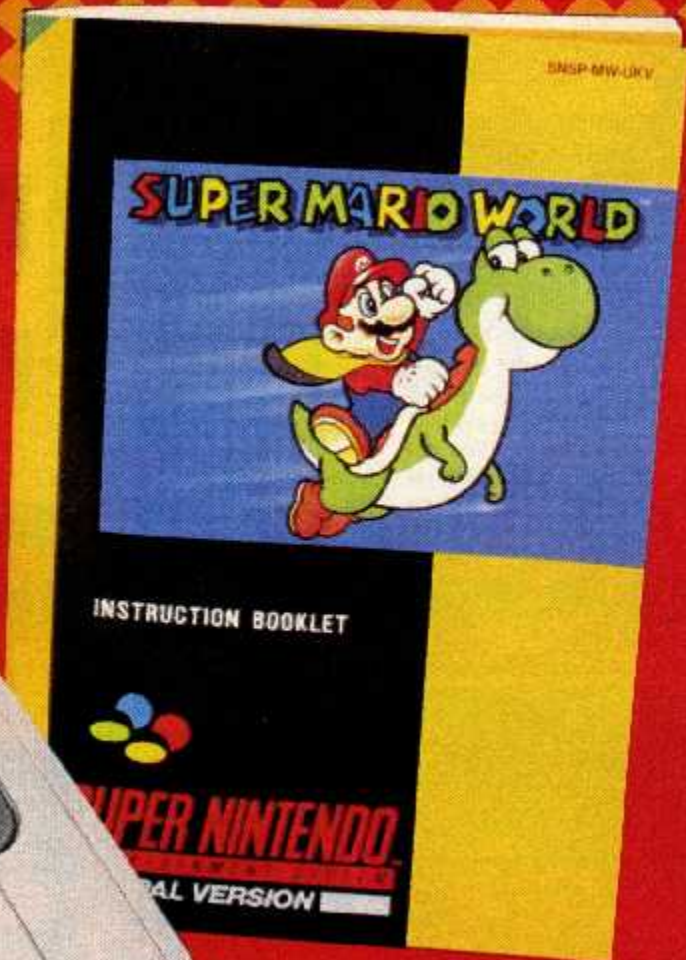
Taking a closer look at the SNES shows that it is special; it can rotate and scale sprites without burdening the main processor, it can move several coloured backgrounds independent of

each other, it can handle multitudes of various-sized sprites, and it's bitchin' fast! These qualities alone make the SNES a righteous machine, and when you put the marketing power of Nintendo and the best arcade programmers behind it, then you've got one heck of a good thing going.

The SNES is supplied with two game controllers, ample video/TV connections, and Super Mario World. Players who like to stretch out are well accommodated as all the



# introducing the SUPER NINTENDO



leads are over 6 feet long!

Not content with a standard 8-way joypad with fire button, Nintendo have crammed in just about as many buttons as they could. Each of the 8 "hit" buttons are completely separate. The four colour buttons are used as main game controls, while the left and right buttons (ergonomically placed on the controller's side) are similar to function keys, performing tasks such as screen scrolling and object selecting. The start and select buttons are used in menus and

pause/unpause the action. In the States, Nintendo have just officially released a super-controller which has an additional set of switches which are used to pre-select button functions, such as rapid auto fire, and can even put games into slo-mo!

The main advantage of consoles is that the games are supplied on cartridge, therefore they are instantly available upon power-up, so they can be reset as quick as you can say "friggin' nora!",

they don't take an age to load between levels, the games are usually bigger (more memory), and they can perform real random access to storage areas. Other considerations are that they are compact and can sit in a corner of a room, ready to go. In fact, consoles are everything a computer ain't!

The market for the SNES is also different to that of a computer. You can't word process, you can't play adventure games, you can't run your business, but it does play one hell of a game! It's not for computer folks, it's for games folks. The whole youth culture is being bombarded by labelling, brand names, and TV advertising on a massive scale and the SNES is taking its part in this.

Although there are only five games available (Super Mario World included), there's more to come, with industry giants such as Electronic Arts, Virgin, Acclaim, Konami, Ocean, Microprose and US Gold already preparing games for an Autumn appearance. There's also a neat plug-in conversion device around that allows American

SNES imported titles to be played on the UK SNES. This opens up a new market for starved games players, although I don't think many will be happy with buying price-hyked

imports, when the official releases will be the crop of this bunch.



To really benefit from a game, you need to read the instruction booklet. It will make the game a lot more enjoyable with a couple of exceptions.



## SUPER MARIO WORLD

Bundled free with the Super NES, Super Mario World, dubbed Mario 4, is Nintendo's main character. So would they produce a sub-standard game to accompany their top-of-the-range super console? No, they wouldn't! I know it, and you probably do too - Super Mario is an excellent game.

As can be seen from the graphics, Mario makes use of the colourful SNES abilities, although it doesn't go overboard. The game isn't that dissimilar from what you'd get on a CPC arcade platform, but obviously as you'd expect, the graphics, speed, and controls available on the SNES make all the difference in the world.

Mario 4 is set in Dinosaur Land where the troublesome Princess Toadstool has been kidnapped and has to be saved yet again! There's seven islands to Dinosaur Land, each with several locations which need exploring. Once locations are complete they uncover the path to the next, and thus don't need to be replayed. At the end of each island a boss has to be beaten in head-to-head combat to continue. Mario starts with 5 lives; but can gain lives by collecting "1UP" mushrooms and Yoshi coins.

Mario eliminates enemies by jumping on top of them (stomping) repeatedly, while, by hitting blocks from below, he can uncover hidden treasures, such as power ups and lives. Mario has four power states, Mario, Super Mario, Fire Mario, and Caped Mario. Caped Mario can fly, accessing the other parts that other Marios can't!

The two player option allows two players to take on the evil Bowser and his troops by playing alternately. If Luigi (Mario's brother) finishes a location, Mario doesn't need

# THE SUPER

## GAMES LINE UP



to, and vice versa. This opens up a challenge between players!

Super Mario World is an excellent game, in which the difficulty is set perfectly. Seasoned games players won't take too long mopping up, but will still find a challenge, while novices will be so addicted that they'll eventually plough through. The graphics are pristine and the sound is just brilliant! There's lots of different aspects to the game giving lots of variety, colour and gameplay. The save game feature allows the game to be saved after each island has



been completed, but you only restart with the mandatory 5 lives. This is okay if you reach

the stage with one life remaining, but annoying when you've got there with 12.



## SUPER R-TYPE

NINTENDO - £39.99

Talk of arcade shoot'em-ups and R-Type is bound to come up - it's the Daddy of them all (Space Invaders being the Granddaddy). It just had to happen on the SNES, especially since it was, and still is, the game which others are compared to. On the Super Nintendo the graphics are the best there's been, the sonics are incredible and it's fast. Speed, graphics, and sound are what the 16-bit machine was built for and Super R-Type demonstrates these to great effect.

It's the standard shooter with lots of power ups, but the game shows the hardware's ability to independently handle four different sizes of sprites and multiple colourful playfields and not blink an eyelid!

## SUPER SOCCER

NINTENDO - £39.99

Having been released in the States for only a month or so, Super Soccer was chosen to be one of the initial UK SNES games. The game features a superb viewing perspective, where all the action can be seen clearly.

You can choose any of the total sixteen teams in a tournament, practice match or



shootout. The practice match allows you to play against a second player, or two players can play in the same team against the computer. Sadly,



only the second option is available in the tournament. Two players can't play against each other. There's a reason for this; the tournament doesn't really exist. You pick a team, choose one or two players, pick your squad and formation, then you play against all the teams in succession starting from the lowest rank upwards. If you don't win, you don't proceed -

it's more of a challenge than a tournament. That's where the game falls down. If there was a world cup tourney, where you played in a knockout or in a group, things would be a bit more exciting, but as it is it's just a challenge with nowhere to go, and no real goal other than to win.

Other than that, it's just a game of footy, but the game is well executed with fast arcade-quality graphics.



## F-ZERO

NINTENDO - £39.99

Futuristic, Fantastic, Furious, Fanatical... what does the F stand for? We may never know, but F-Zero demonstrates the hardware's arcade graphics magnificently. It's a futuristic racing game, where the craft hovers above the circuits, traversing at many hundreds of miles an hour. Not only does the SNES capture the speed, but background displays have to be seen to be believed.

There's four racing crafts to choose between, each with its own set of attributes from acceleration to top-end speed.



Graphical data is shown in the selection menus, so reference to the manuals isn't required.

The championship begins on the first track, Mute City, and finishing in the top three is the requirement to move up each stage onto the final track. There are three leagues of increasing difficulty and 15 tracks in all.

The pit stop is placed just after the start line and can be entered and exited while moving along at full speed. While in the pit stop power is replenished and it is best to travel slowly if there's a lot of stocking to be done. Power isn't needed to drive the craft, but it is zapped when hitting barriers and other draining obstacles throughout the tracks.

All in all, F-Zero is a jazzed-up futuristic racing game which would make its money in any arcade booth.



## SUPER TENNIS

NINTENDO - £39.99

This is the least popular of the SNES's four launch releases. Maybe because Tennis is boring, maybe because it doesn't show off the hardware as much as the others. I think that both presumptions may be the case. Super Tennis is a great game, and again it is one of arcade standards.

It's similar in gameplay to Pro-Tennis Tour where matches are played on a competition basis in different continents and play surfaces. There's a doubles option, and unlike Super Soccer, opponents can play against, as well as with, each other in competition matches. There's 20 opponents and therefore 20 different playing styles to tackle; 10 men and 10 women.

Super Tennis makes the grade and although it doesn't set the heather alight (as my Granny would say), it is an excellent version of a seasonally popular sports game.

# ART

Since its release in 1986, OCPs Advanced Art Studio has been widely regarded as far and away the best CPC art package. With their new package, Picasso, SD microsystems are trying to claim the honours; after all, how can a 1986 program compete with one from 1991?

**PICASSO**  
**£14.95 + £1**  
**(P&P) - disc -**  
**64k +**

Picasso, the manual claims, runs on all CPCs and PLUS machines. It does too, except that 464 owners need a disc drive! Once the program loads, an icon bar, similar to those in 16-bit programs such as MacPaint or Deluxe Paint, appears down the side of the screen. All operations



are selected from this by moving the main crosshair off the drawing area onto it using the keyboard - there's no joystick or mouse support! At this point, the crosshair becomes an icon highlighter. Each icon brings up a further menu, from which the program's features can be selected.

What are the features? First and foremost, Picasso only works in MODE 1. Those wanting to produce highly colourful masterpieces in MODE

0, or plans and diagrams in MODE 2, will need to look elsewhere. But don't dismiss it because of that; many of the features that it provides are well worth taking into consideration.

Picasso has 4k of memory devoted to "picture memory". This means that up to ten individual pictures of any size (so long as they don't exceed 4k) can be loaded into memory and, at any time, picked out and placed anywhere on the screen. Where this feature really comes

into its own is in the "manipulation" options. Each picture can be rotated by any degree (all other packages only rotate in 90-degree steps), rescale, and using the powerful "points" option, pictures can be given perspective. This feature is undoubtedly Picasso's strong point.

Picasso's fill options are also powerful. In addition to the usual single-colour fill, there is a pattern fill which works in a different way to other packages. Whereas most packages allow selection from a set of pre-defined patterns (which can be edited), with Picasso the pattern must be grabbed from the screen. This allows the creation of large and complex patterns. However, there is the disadvantage that an area cannot be filled with a pattern containing the original colour of the area: so if a pattern contains all four colours, it can't be used to fill! The other two fills are "random", giving an airbrush-type effect with the proportions of the two colours available and "spherical", which produces a sunburst effect, with one colour being more concentrated towards the centre of the fill. Great care must be taken when filling, because there's no "undo" function: if the fill leaks out, the whole picture could be destroyed.

Line drawing features are pretty standard, although lines are not rubber-banded which makes it more difficult to see the precise effect of what is being drawn. One nice option is

**ADVANCED**  
**ART STUDIO**  
**£20 - disc -**  
**128k**

AAS, a follow-up to the original Art Studio, was written way back in 1986. Immediately it became the most popular CPC 128k art program, and it's not difficult to see why. It's fast, friendly, and very powerful.

Everything is controlled by a pointer, using keyboard, joystick, or mouse. This pointer can be used to "pull-down" menus from the menu bar at the top of the screen. There are 11 options on this menu, many of which have further sub-menus. This system makes it easy to get to grips with, but is also fast and means that options can be selected quickly.

Picture editing is available in all three modes. Detailed work can be done using the fast "magnify" option which has three scale choices. Any area of the screen can be defined as a window, and then rescaled, saved individually, cleared, moved, etc.. File access is simplified by the use of a 16-bit style file requester. A simplified version is present in Picasso, but AAS's utility is much friendlier and offers the option to erase files as well. One thoughtful option is that when saving art to disc it is automatically compressed, saving disc space. Especially useful because, without a bit of tweaking, AAS refuses to accept large-format B-drives. Unfortunately, compressed screens can't easily be

used from within custom programs - you need to have a bit of programming know-how to do this.

Text handling is good. Standard 8x8 fonts are compatible (to the extent that many people now call them "Art Studio fonts"), and these can be typed in up to triple width or height. Automatic bold and italic options are also supported. There is also a character designer, simple (although not as basic as Picasso's) but useable nonetheless. The palette system on



AAS, as well as allowing the setting of standard colours, permits colour cycling. Using this, simple animations can be produced. Again, it's not as easy to use this from custom programs, but from within AAS the effects can be quite impressive.

The fill routine is excellent



## MICRODESIGN £29.99 - disc - 128k

MicroDesign is a funny beast - it's a half DTP, half MODE 2 art package. Unlike the other art packages reviewed, MicroDesign works on a large page area rather than a single screen-size. Previous versions have been, although excellent for art, rather lacking in the DTP department. New software house CampurSoft has since relaunched it with an add-on pack, giving it more DTP features, together with file conversion utilities.

Much of MicroDesign revolves around the use of icons. These are a set of small pictures that is loaded into the program,

which can then be rotated, inverted, and placed on the screen. The icons can also be used as large lettering. A comprehensive range is provided with the package.

In general, MicroDesign is fast and user-friendly, with a list of possible keys being printed on the right of the screen at all times. Drawing facilities are what you'd expect, and the zoom mode, while not being quite up to the standard of AAS's magnify, is acceptable. Print facilities, as you'd expect in a DTP contender, are outstanding. For detailed MODE 2 art, MicroDesign is a fine choice, for anything else it doesn't come into it.



"curve", which will draw a curve between three specified points. There is also an option called "asteroid", a parabola-style shape.

Text handling, unfortunately, is nothing special. Standard 8x8 fonts can be loaded (a few are supplied with the package), and can be used in normal or "highlighted" mode. The latter giving the text a different coloured outline. In addition, a thin font ("concise") is available. To obtain effects such as double height, a process of putting text into picture memory, reselecting it, resizing and placing it on the screen must be accomplished. However, a bog-standard font editor is provided in the program.

Filtering is a powerful option (also available on Advanced Art Studio) to change any ink in a

specified area to another. It's faster than filling, but not as versatile. The zoom (magnify) function is a simple enlargement at the top of the screen, but altering pixels is a very slow process.

Picasso possesses some excellent features. The manipulation options are very versatile, and the different sorts of fill can be used to produce excellent effects. There are a few things that spoil it though: some bugs remain (such as erased graphics reappearing in an area of the screen) which SD Microsystems

need to sort out, and it's slow in some instances. Also disappointing is that a small part of the screen (where the icon bar is) cannot be edited, and that a picture must be saved before exiting and loading into a new program to print it out!

Overall, Picasso is a useful program, especially for more technical drawings: I should imagine that some experienced CPC artists are already dribbling at some of its original features. As a first art package, though, there are a number of alternatives...

and the patterns supplied, although a bit gaudy, are very well drawn. Line drawing routines are fairly standard, but fast. The freehand routines are great, something Picasso lacks, including the option to draw with any brush required. There's an "undo" option to clear up mistakes! Printing is achieved from within the program and offers a wide range of features, including variable x and y axis scales. AAS is an excellent package. It's not much use if you have a 64k CPC, and some of Picasso's features (notably the manipulation options and the spherical and random fills) are absent. However, for 128k owners, it is a superb all-round buy with enough features to keep you playing with it for months!

## ART THE EASY WAY (ATEW)

£5.95 - tape - 128k  
£8.95 - disc - 128k

A homebrew creation by John Packham. ATEW is a MODE 0, 128k package. It's cheap, the title proclaims that it's friendly, and it seems to have a decent enough range of features. Sounds good?

ATEW works in a similar way to Degas on the ST, where options are selected from a separate menu to the main drawing screen. Unfortunately, this is where the comparison ends. ATEW isn't in a position to challenge any of the main packages. Both the cursor and rubber-banded lines are very flickery, which can make the visibility of lines (in particular) quite tricky. As the program is largely written in BASIC, it's slow too. The features are standard ones such as line drawing, area copy, enlargement, etc. Zoom is available, but it's slow.

A year or two ago, this would have been a nice package for the dabbler, in that it's cheap and performs many basic art functions, albeit slowly. These days, however, it's hard to recommend, particularly when better PD alternatives are available cheaply.

## GPAIN:

Version 1.00



GPAIN  
£3.00 - tape/  
disc - 64k +

This was written in Germany and differs in two ways from the rest. Firstly, it's 464 compatible. Secondly, it's PD and hence very cheap.

Considering that it all fits into 64k, GPaint packs a lot of punch. Everything you'd expect is there - patterned fill, area copy, circle, zoom, etc. - together with some less common features, such as the very welcome "undo", and the excellent "load section" feature, which allows you to load a section from one picture into the current one. GPaint also has superb text handling capabilities. Fonts are proportional - for example letter "l" takes up less space than letter "m" - and overprinting of text can be used to create impressive shadow effects. Some PD libraries supply GPaint with a proportional font editor, and a number of fonts are supplied with the program.

If you only use an art package occasionally, or if you have an unexpanded 464, then GPaint is probably the best choice. Cheap and cheerful is certainly an accurate description. It's probably a lot better than you'd expect for a few pounds.

## CONTACTS

PICASSO - SD Microsystems, PO Box 24,  
Holbeach, Lincs. - 0406 32252

ADVANCED ART STUDIO - see advertisers for mail  
order companies

MICRODESIGN PLUS - Campursoft, 16 Slatefield  
Street, Gallowgate, Glasgow G31 1UA - 041-554  
4735

ART THE EASY WAY - John Packham, 66  
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**CODEMASTERS**  
£3.99(c)

# STRYKER

## in the Crypt of Tro

**T**rogan is on the loose. With his army of evil ghouls he's over-running the land with evil and disharmony. Shock..horror..and there's more...he dwells in his Crypt guarded by the meanest and deadliest of his followers.

As Stryker, mighty warlock and master of spells, you have to enter into the Crypt, collect the sixteen pieces of the parchment of truth and defeat the evil incarnate, Trogan, thus ridding the land of evil once and for all - or at least until another saviour-type game is released.

Stryker isn't a slash'n'slay hero, depending much more on magic and courage to save the day. There's loads of power ups and weaponry/magic to be collected within the crypt, but Trogan's evil disciples serve only to hinder your efforts.

There's five levels to get through before thinking about what Trogan looks, or fights like, but his hordes of meat-heads, skulls, skeletons and mutants are enough to see anyone toiling away for ages... especially since Stryker is initially equipped with six lives.

The game is played on the top screen area with the bottom holding the game status/info: there are six meters measuring such things as parchment collected, energy, magic, combat strength. There's also a level indicator, a score, and number of lives

remaining indicator.

Of the five levels, level one is the simplest with each getting progressively more complex. The end-of-level guardians are pretty mean, but not invincible if a few basic techniques are followed. As a bonus, extra lives are usually gained after destroying the mutant guards. If not in possession of spells or weapons, the quickest way to kill enemies is with the lower stab - crouching down and stabbing into the base of the baddies. This slows the game down as every so often you must stop and crouch. This is lessened if all of the power ups are collected, but sometimes to do so requires more effort than is really worthwhile.

This is, to all intents and purposes, a Switchblade clone, but is it better than the

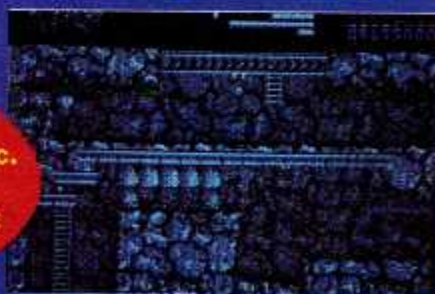
original? Well, it's as good as, but has lost a little in the originality department. If you have Switchblade, then unless you've finished it, Stryker may be a little too similar - who knows you may like it better. One thing's for sure, at budget price you won't be wasting any money.



**Amy sez:**  
Far out, a good Switchblade clone.



**Parents sez:**  
Yuch! Horrible and sadistic. I'll send a copy to Mary Whitehouse - she'll get it banned!



# KE R rogan

The programmers of Stryker are the same team that worked on the CPC version of Switchblade, and the likeness is one which hits home straight away. The techno-underground futuristic scenario has given way to a magical and mystical labyrinth filled with wizardry and spell-casting. In fact,

underneath the cosmetics, Stryker is a lot like Switchblade, but there are a few subtle differences. One regards the PLUS machine, where there's lots more

colour and some pretty terrific displays, such as graduations, only previously seen on cart games.

This new technological breakthrough is possible because of the newly discovered system calls that use the extra hardware on PLUS machines. These calls access the extra graphics capability of the PLUS chips through the software.

This doesn't affect the graphics on normal CPCs, but the graphics are still better than those in Switchblade due to the better use of colour.

What is affected though, is speed; the game runs faster on a PLUS than it does on a standard CPC. This speed difference is marginal and during the game cannot really be detected - but Stryker is slightly faster on the PLUS! This feature was noticed when we ran the game side by side on the two machines to check out the difference in graphics.

# MANCHESTER UNITED

GBH - £3.99 (c)

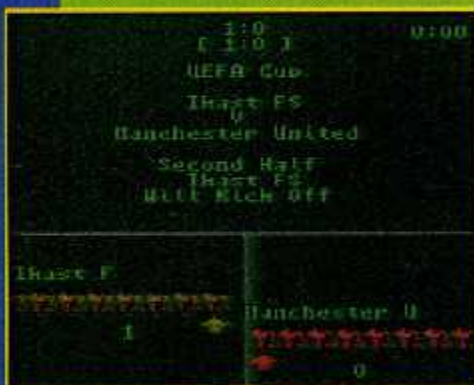
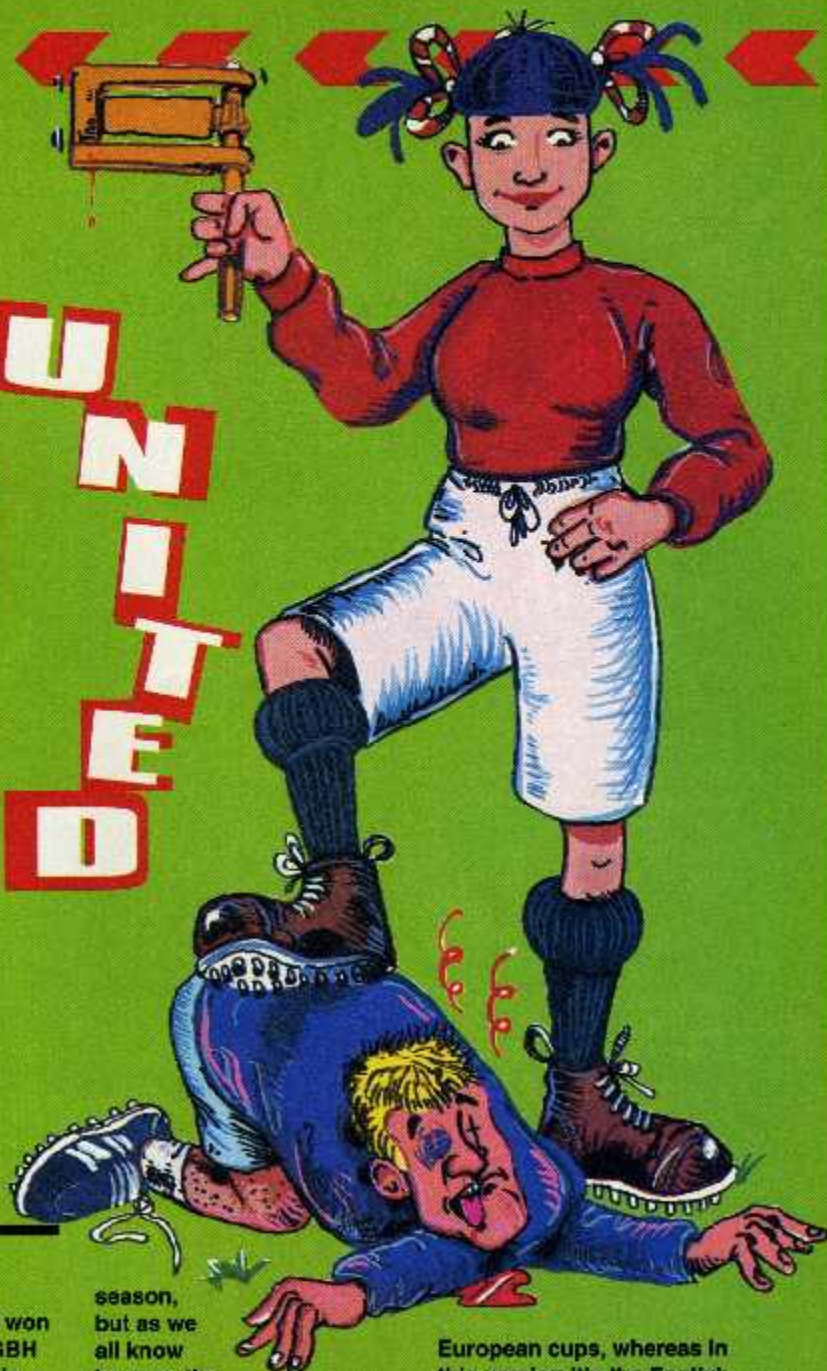
Oh dear, oh dear. Thinking that Manchester United had won the Division One title, GBH made an effort to get this game out on budget to coincide with the end of the

season, but as we all know by now, the script was changed at short notice. The game was still released and seems to be doing pretty well.

The Europe version is out on full-price, so what don't you get in the budget version? Well, not a lot really. The gameplay and graphics appear to be the same, with minor differences in the menus and opponents. In MU Europe, opposition comes in the three of the

European cups, whereas in this version it's the English League and Home Cups.

The game is menu-driven, and each game can be played as the season develops. League statistics, training, buying and selling players, are all accessible from the main menu. After setting the duration of each half, the action is played on a horizontally scrolling pitch, with Man U in Red (Main) or White (Alternate) colours. The game's really playable, if a little tricky to get the right shot at the right time! Finger trouble methinks!



GRAFIX  
8

SONIX  
7

GAMEPLAY  
8

DIFFICULTY  
6

85%

GRAFIX 9 SONIX 8 GAMEPLAY 9 DIFFICULTY 5 88%

# PUZZNIC



## THE HIT SQUAD - £3.99

Puzzle games were, for a short time, the most popular game type. Game publishers went through a "let's make a puzzle game" era all about the

same time. One of the best of these was *Puzznic*, a coin-op conversion, which eluded us when the Top 50 was being compiled. But thankfully it's now out on budget.

Each puzzle is started with several sets of matching blocks positioned in the most awkward places within a small playing arena. Blocks can be moved left and right (but not up and down)



**AMY SEZ:**  
Lurverly game, lurverly game!

# PRO TENNIS

## HIT SQUAD - £3.99

Tennis is an occasional game. It's not the normal blaster that you get every day, but every so often you'll fancy a go. *Pro Tennis Tour* has been a timely release for *The Hit Squad* - what with Wimbledon happening - so, should do very well.

*Pro Tennis Tour* replicates the Tennis circuit, where players compete in four tournaments around the globe, trying to win as much cash as they can. The tournaments offer different play to all players as courts have different surfaces, made from grass, cement and clay. Starting from a 64 ranking, it's a great boost when you start beating opponents thus moving up the world ranking tables.

It's the best game of tennis on the CPC, or any other computer, come to that.

There's no management features, you don't have to train, you don't have to select teams. Just pick up a joystick and bat away - until it becomes boring again. I honestly lost hours while playing, but probably won't look at the game for another month - but I will be playing it again!



by moving the joystick on top of a block and pressing Fire. It is possible to move a block down by pushing it off a platform, or move it up by shifting it onto an upwardly moving platform. The aim is to match up similar blocks, by placing them adjacently to each other, thus

eliminating them from the play area within a given time-limit.

Once all the blocks are eliminated, the time stops, points are awarded and the next puzzle can be played.

It ain't as simple as it sounds, for instance, on many levels there are an odd number of blocks

in a set. This means that instead of simply matching two blocks, three must be adjacently placed to eliminate the odd block. Extra points can be gained by setting up several block eliminations,



which is quite tricky. This is where blocks are eliminated leaving gaps which other blocks fall into (unaided by the joystick) and are eliminated too. The blocks don't disappear until the last falling block stops, so all blocks can be eliminated with a barrage of fast moves.

*Puzznic* is a thinking game, where it's best to think of what you're going to do and then do it. It passes time and stimulates brain activity, but it is one only to get out on rainy days.

GRAFIX 7 SONIX 7 GAMEPLAY 9 DIFFICULTY 4 90%

# KIDZ

# WANNA

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# FUN!

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# TOP 50 GAMES CHART

**CALLUP TOP 10 FULL-PRICE**

	GAME	COMPANY	CASS.	DISC		RATING
1	LEMMINGS	PSYGNOSIS	£15.99	£18.99	10/8/10/5	98%
2	PRINCE OF PERSIA	DOMARK	£10.99	£15.91	10/9/10/7	97%
3	SMASH TV	OCEAN	£10.99	£15.99	9/8/10/8	96%
4	RICK DANGEROUS	KIXX	£3.99		10/7/10/8	95%
5	RAINBOW ISLANDS	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/9/10/6	95%
6	TURRICAN II	KIXX	£3.99		8/8/10/7	94%
7	SWITCHBLADE	GBH	£3.99			94%
8	CONTINENTAL CIRCUS	TRONIX	£3.99		8/8/9/8	94%
9	NORTH & SOUTH	INFOGRAMES	£9.99	£14.99	8/8/9/3	93%
10	HUDSON HAWK	OCEAN	£10.99	£15.99	8/8/9/5	93%
11	TURRICAN	KIXX	£3.99		8/8/9/8	93%
12	TITUS THE FOX	PALACE	£10.99	£15.99	10/8/8/6	93%
13	KICK OFF 2	ANCO	£10.99	£18.99	8/7/9/5	93%
*****						
14	STRYKER (NEW)	CODEMASTERS	£3.99		8/8/9/7	93%
*****						
15	WWF WRESTLEMANIA	OCEAN	£10.99	£15.99	8/7/9/4	92%
16	G-LOC	US GOLD	£10.99	£15.99	8/8/9/5	92%
17	F-16 COMBAT PILOT	DIGITAL INT.	£6.99	£10.99	8/8/9/7	92%
18	RBI BASEBALL	DOMARK	£10.99	£17.99	8/8/9/6	92%
19	IMPOSSAMOLE	GBH	£3.99		8/8/9/8	92%
20	IK+	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/7/9/6	92%
21	SPACE CRUSADE	GREMLIN	£10.99	£15.99	7/8/10/6	91%
22	TERMINATOR 2	OCEAN	£10.99	£15.99	9/7/9/7	91%
23	PLOTTING	OCEAN	£24.99 (cart)		8/8/8/4	91%
24	MAN. UNTD EUROPE	KRISALIS	£11.99	£18.99	8/7/9/7	91%
25	OP. THUNDERBOLT	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/7/9/7	91%
26	POWERDRIFT	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/7/9/6	90%
27	CHASE HQ	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/7/9/6	90%
28	PRO TENNIS TOUR	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		7/7/9/4	90%
29	HEROES OF THE LANCE	KIXX	£3.99		8/8/9/7	90%
30	SUPERCARS	GREMLIN	£9.99	£14.99	7/8/9/6	89%
31	STUNT CAR RACER	KIXX	£3.99		7/8/9/6	89%
32	CASTLE MASTER	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		7/8/8/6	89%
33	ROBOCOP 2	OCEAN	£24.99 (cart)		9/9/8/7	89%
*****						
34	PUZZNIC (NEW)	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/8/9/6	88%
*****						
35	LICENCE TO KILL	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/8/9/6	88%
36	BATMAN - THE MOVIE	HIT SQUAD	£3.99		8/8/9/6	88%
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41	SIM CITY	INFOGRAMES	£9.99	£14.99	8/0/8/6	87%
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50	EMLYN HUGHES SOCCER	AUDIGENIC	£10.17	£18.99	7/8/8/6	86%

**1 (21) DIZZY'S EXCELLENT ADVENTURES CODEMASTERS - £9.99(C)**  
**2 (11) WWF WRESTLEMANIA OCEAN - 92%**  
**3 (31) CARTOON COLLECTION CODEMASTERS - £9.99(C)**  
**4 (51) TERMINATOR 2 OCEAN - £10.99(C) - £15.99(D) - 91%**  
**5 (1) SPACE CRUSADE GREMLIN - £10.99(C) - £15.99(D) - 91%**  
**6 (4) DIZZY COLLECTION CODEMASTERS - £9.99(C)**  
**7 (81) MAN. UNTD EUROPE KRISALIS - £11.99(C) - £18.99(D) - 91%**  
**8 (81) THE SIMPSONS OCEAN - £10.99(C) - £15.99(D)**  
**9 (1) KICK OFF 2 ANCO - £10.99(C) - £18.99(D) - 93%**  
**10 (7) BIG BOX BEAR JULLY - £18.99(C)**

**CALLUP TOP 10 BUDGET**

**1 (1) GOLDEN AXE TRONIX - £3.99**  
**2 (1) MANCHESTER UNITED GBH - £3.99 - 85%**  
**3 (1) ROBOCOP OCEAN - £3.99 - 87%**  
**4 (1) BUBBLE BOBBLE HIT SQUAD - £3.99**  
**5 (1) RAINBOW ISLANDS HIT SQUAD - £3.99 - 95%**  
**6 (1) NEW ZEALAND STORY HIT SQUAD - £3.99 - 87%**  
**7 (1) SEAGRAM CODEMASTERS - £3.99**  
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**Attack!**





# STRIKER

IN THE CRYPT OF TROGAN



# RAINBOW ISLANDS

Over the next few months we'll be giving the solution to Rainbow Islands, Ocean's brilliant conversion of the Taito coin-op. This month, we look at the first 4 islands.....

The scenario consists of you on one of seven vertical islands. Your little character has to get to the top before the tide comes in. Contact with vegetables gets him points, contact with the wildlife gets him killed. They may be trying to tell us a moral here, but there are other more frivolous things that they aren't saying.

Collecting a red star, for instance, kills all the baddies on the screen; it inexplicably turns them all into fish, which then mutate into vegetables. Be a good lad and eat them while they're fresh though, as they disappear after a few seconds.

Yellow stars give your character a double-length rainbow; not only useful for crossing big gaps with, but it takes out a hell of a lot of

beasties with one go. Get more stars, and he fires triple-length rainbows.

Another way to hit beasties, and one that's not mentioned on the cassette sleeve, is to run into them after you've just been reincarnated. You'll flash for the first ten seconds or so: during that time you are "it." Revenge time.

Having turned something into a fish by walking into it, or whacking it with a rainbow, the chances are that it'll turn into a gem. These are megapoints, so grab them before they vanish!

Other good things to hit with rainbows on the first Island, Insect Island, are the pumpkins. These are where the killer bees come from. Don't stomp on them, because it's odds on that a bee will come out just as you're going in.

If you're a bit sluggish with

your gameplay, the water level starts to rise up the screen (Global warming? What global warming?) which you must avoid at all costs. Your little character doesn't like baths, and drowns on total immersion.

But with luck, you'll make it to the top before the water does, where you will be showered in fresh fish and vegetables as a reward. I wonder what these Japanese types do to reward failure?

## (1) INSECT ISLAND

The first three levels of Insect Island are easy; just the thing for warming up your joystick on. You need to do these on your own or you won't have

the basic skills to go further. Learn to be generous with the rainbows. Build bridges with them, shoot bees out of the air with them. You won't run out, and you might even hit a hidden prize while you're at it.

When entering the fourth level, wait for the second beetle to drop down before you fire your rainbows (which you'll probably be firing three at a time by now). This stops the second one dropping in on you unexpectedly as you climb.

Right at the top of level 4 there are very narrow stepping stones, and very many vindictive beetles. Start going up on the left (don't go into the cave on the left-dead end), and dodge the beetles as they fall. Then make a bee line for the top. Jump into the dark ceiling and you meet - The Spider.

This spider is big, extremely



ISLAND 1 / FINAL LEVEL

## ISLAND

# [1]



rainbow resistant, and very bouncy. The idea is to splat rainbows above him and jump on them. The debris reduces his energy, as seen as a collection of red smarties in the background. If anyone finds an easier way to defeat him, let me know 'cos it's hard work.

# [2]

## COMBAT ISLAND

The major difference with this island is the large gap. This occurs in a few places, and requires you to build bridges and ladders from your rainbows. Avoid trying to turn

round on top of a rainbow; you slide back the way you came, shattering the rainbow below you, and falling down. So, aim for the upper level at a diagonal.

Right at the start of Combat Island, you will be charged by two trucks. The second truck is really a pair, so stay alert. Remember the green cross code: Look left, look right, and zap them with a rainbow as they hit the ground! Don't miss them or they'll get you a couple of levels up.

A bit further up are two patrolling tanks. Jump up a little bit so that the top of your rainbow just clips them. With one gone, the other can be killed off with a direct frontal assault without being shot at too much.

The rest is just a climb past a fleet of helicopters, which you can jump up at to shoot with the rainbows. Triple-shooter rainbows are essential here, but just past this is the top.

Combat Island level 2 is pretty much the same as the first, in fact, I found it a bit easier. A longer bridge-building session is required, however, near the end. If you still have triple-barrelled rainbows, you can manoeuvre while building bridges, otherwise, remember that you're climbing at a diagonal.

Level three is much more interesting. As soon as you leave the first part of the screen there are two of the bomb-chucking crocodiles. Jump up between the two, blast sideways, and then land on the cleared platform. Then turn, and wipe out the other croc.

Above this is an aeroplane with rainbow-busting bombs. Throw a rainbow on the left-hand croc's platform, climb it, and jump onto the small platform above you when the plane is flying away. Blast it when it turns round, taking a few bonus stars with it.

After a little more mundane scenery, you come to a tower with rather a lot of air and not

much in the way of platforms in it. Bridge-building all the way to the top now, I'm afraid; about two screenfuls of it. Just when the "Hurry up" message appears too. Don't go up the edges of the screen, or the two aeroplanes half way up can blow your rainbow clean off. The thing is, punk, do you feel lucky today?

When you reach the top of the tower, don't jump too enthusiastically, or an aeroplane up there decapitates you. Also be wary of the pillbox on the penultimate platform: it does blend in rather well with the background. Still, bash it with a rainbow, jump, shoot the plane, climb a rainbow, jump. There you are, covered in fresh vegetables.

Level four is a meanie. Two army trucks are headed straight for you at the start. No sooner have you made it up one screen, when a couple of helicopters descend on you - and not a platform in sight to stand on.

Past these, there is a tank and sentry on patrol. These waste valuable time in waiting for them to get out of your way, and you can't do a little jump to just clip the bottom of them with a rainbow, or you'll collapse your bridge. Just be patient, though by now you'll probably notice that the tide is starting to come in.

Just a little further, and you'll pass the two pill-boxes. This will bring you into contact with the monster mutant helicopter. This is large, green, and like the spider; mean. You kill it in a slightly different way, firing rainbows into it rather than dropping rainbow fragments on it. It isn't as fast as the spider, and it doesn't home in

on you, but it does drop bombs on you and your carefully laid rainbow bridges.

A good ploy is to follow it round, blasting it's tail, and jumping out the way onto the platform at each end of the screen. You can also leap up into the air, and pick it off in its own element if you're daring enough.

# [3]

## MONSTER ISLAND

Visually it's a bit different to the last two islands, most strikingly in the colour of the background: various shades of black. While the same rules apply as for the other levels, there are definitely more nasties and they move in mysterious ways.

At the start of the first round on this island, three Cyclopes march downwards. Just back off a bit, and pile in the rainbows until you've hit all three. Then clear up all the mangoes that they turn into, and hop up a couple of platforms (the one with the book on is loaded with invisible fruit) to meet your friends, the bats. Bats home in on you with bursts of frenzied activity every three seconds or so. Try to get on one side of a barrier to them, and shoot rainbows through the barrier. Easier said than done, though. You may find it easier to jump up in front of them and fire wildly to turn them into fruit. Fruit-bats? Never mind.

One of the bats yields a bottle of go-faster juice when shot, so do get him. After which, you approach the

## ISLAND

# [2]



LEVEL 1



LEVEL 2



owls. I'm not sure if they are ghoulies or owls, but it's less painful to be caught by the owls, so owls they are.

Three owls here, but keep your eye out for a Cyclopes who drops in later. They are all wandering around a star. Hit that and they'll all die. So build a rainbow bridge directly underneath, stand to one side while the owls cluster above you, jump up to grab or shoot the star when they aren't suspecting it.

The Cyclopes will probably wander off the edge in the meantime, but you're not just doing this for a hoot; two of the owls turn into crystals for you.

After that, there is a tricky bit with few platforms that requires rainbow bridge-building techniques. Where are all the owls?

Forget the platforms. Start in the middle, building up and to

the left. Two bats flit in from the right, so you should manage to either perforate them with rainbows or drop a rainbow bridge on them.

Now belt over to the middle as soon as you can, to avoid being dropped on by another Cyclopes who falls to the left or right. All that stands between you and the end of the round is a couple of bats in the belfry.

The next round has some of those spiteful sprites that shoot bits at you, as encountered in *Combat Island* but with a suitably horrific appearance. So, warned you are. Grab your joystick firmly by the neck, and off we go.

Three bats simultaneously dive-bomb you right at the start. There is little cover and rainbow bridges need to be built to get anywhere. Climb up the middle, so giving you plenty of time to shoot the

bats to the left and right as they bump into the platforms scattered about. When you've got the bats, wing it over to one side. The highest bat, you see, turns into a vampire. The Count is firing a striking line in thunderbolts, so wait until he's fired and stake him with a rainbow while he's reloading.

Be wary about popping your head up into the next screenful too quickly though, or it might get frazzled by a couple of fire-breathing Cyclopes. Get these, as they turn into crystals, shooting the fireballs if you are feeling particularly flash. There is plenty of time to rush up between bouts of flame, as long as you blast the damned bat first. Mind you, if you get all the bats, one of them gives a kill-everything star, which wipes out all the monsters in the screen. One in the eye for Cyclopes!

Above this: another pair of Cyclopes, kept company by Count Thunderbolt. Pick off the lowest Cyclopes, go up above the fireballs from the other Cyclopes and shoot Dracula. Then build a bridge over the remaining Cyclopes, and drop it on him.

The next Cyclopes pair require nothing more than good timing. Firing three rainbows at a go, you can

take out both Cyclopes and a fireball in one without getting flame-grilled. Rainbows will take out fireballs, and can be used to block them - once.

For the next Cyclopes-bat trio, do not belt over to the gap on the left-hand side and try to get the star, as the bat is just above you when the screen scrolls up.

A little higher up are more Cyclopes, two draculas and an owl. By standing on a rainbow, you can fire another into a Cyclopes. Then hop into the top left corner, turn, and hit the bats. Then up onto the next bit of platform. Two more Cyclopes and a pair of bats to go, then your accolade of fresh fruit. A suitable gift in Japan, I'm told.

But now, the next round has you outside the castle. Shame, 'cos you want to be inside. Up you go then, but hit the Cyclopes above you first.

A little further up are a couple of Cyclopes with a gap in the middle. Go to the far left and jump up onto the platform above, facing right as you leap. Then, build a rainbow bridge, stand on the top of it, and blast rainbows at them. These should just clip the Cyclopes feet, but do it quickly before your bridge disintegrates and the vampire bats above descend upon you.

Pause not, for there are a couple of vampires and Cyclopes, requiring lots of rainbows but yielding many crystals. Be careful that you don't get stuck against the left-hand side as the vampires descend, or it's "so long, sucker."

Two easily despatched fire-breathing Cyclopes later, all hell breaks loose: four vampires descend at once. Don't think of it as being outnumbered, think of it as having a wide choice of targets.

The best bet seems to be to attack from the centre, blast the bats on the left, and jump over there before the ones on the right can react. Eliminate those by sheer fire-power.

The screen now has three channels on it. Go up the centre column, but go up firing 'cos there are bats in this belfry too. Fireballs are



also flying about, but going to the left or right is difficult due to a couple of Cyclopes. Jump up very quickly, and they won't have had time to fire. One of the bats contains a kill-all star, so keep firing!

In complete contrast, there is a lot of empty space next, with just a couple of vampire bats to keep you company. As it is impossible to jump between platforms, and you will be bridge-building, zap the bats before they turn into Draculas and start chucking thunderbolts through your bridges. Those rainbows don't seem to last like they used to...

Still, at the top of this chilly waste is the top of this section, and no, you can't jump to safety from the

highest platform. It's a long way down if you fall...

And so we move to round 12, welcomed by more moving beasts than I've seen on a screen yet. So that's where all the owls got to! Blast the lot, there's plenty of room, and hop up onto the top left platform, which avoids the first couple of vampires on the next screenful.

Don't get too cocky; there's more of them. The next two are a royal pain unless you hit the fire-breathing Cyclopes on the left first.

Three more reside above, but no Cyclopes to keep them company this time, just a daft owl.

On the left-hand platform above, there are a couple of owls guarded by a bat. Knock bat for six, and approach owls from the right. The doxy birds won't home in on you very quickly then.

Above them are three wandering Cyclopes. Wait for two of them to drop down to you, preferably to one side, and blast them before bouncing up to shoot the last one.

Finally, there is an assortment of bats and owls waiting for you before a series of platforms. Wipe out the lot before jumping up the platforms to meet the next level: The Count himself.

The swine throws bats at you! Bats dropping on you from all over the place. I said dropping, not droppings. Who do you think I am? David Attenborough? Unlike Mr Attenborough, the Count doesn't move around much, so try to get just level with his head, and pump in rainbows until the blood-red droplets behind all disappear. Then, with about half a million points, you win an all expenses paid trip to Toy Island. Don't ya love it?

## [ 4 ]

### TOY ISLAND

The scenery is wonderful - wish you were here. Nice, bright colours; sweets, ice-creams and bananas for

goodies; pretty butterflies flitting past. Blast! Must remember: don't touch the butterflies. Closer inspection in pause mode reveals that they are really rotating clowns, but they had me fooled!

The first screenful then, has two bouncing pop-up critters and a couple of spinning clowns. Blast the hoppers, and watch one of them mutate into an extra rainbow star. Stand on the rainbows to remove the revolving clown, and then claim the extra star if you need it.

Meanwhile, the other clown has revolved to the top right. Start bridging the gap to the next platforms, and take out Coco as he comes towards you. You can always drop lots of rainbows on him if he gets stuck.

There is quite a gap after this, with little movement in it. Go up the middle, because there will be a hopper on your left, and a clown to the right. Hit the clown first by bouncing up and down as you shoot manically. The hopper takes longer to home in and can be left for afters.

Two more clowns reside above; one trapped to the left, the other ranging in the empty area to the top right. Shoot the one on the left while the one on the right homes in on you. Then blast right.

Three well-spaced platforms lie above you. Amongst them lie two frisbees. These just track back and forth. The only problem you'll have with them is not banging your head as you jump up the platforms. Avoid this by building rainbow bridges instead, or just clipping them with the top of a rainbow barrage.

The multi-coloured platform above is smothered with hidden goodies including a red star, so plaster it with rainbows before moving on up to the pair of ferocious frisbees.

The right-hand frisbee can be hit by jumping up from the central platform and hitting it while airborne. Wait until the left-hand frisbee starts

heading left before jumping onto the next platform and blasting it.

Platforms begin to get thin on the ground now. Despatch the two circulating clowns before building bridges up to the two frisbees, just clipping them with your rainbows. As you pass the discs and approach the very sparse platforms, beware! Two clowns hurtle around all over the place and are a pain in the neck unless you get rid of them first. You have plenty of time if the water isn't rising as this is the last part of round lucky 13.

Round 14 starts off in a candy-striped world. More colourful, but with shooting beasts again; this time it's water pistols. Also, we have smarties with owls on. What do these Japanese guys have about owls?

Jumping up on the first screen is a bad idea, unless you like being decapitated by frisbees. Fire right to take out the hoppers, climb on the rainbows to get the owl, and then shoot out the discs to the left.

Above this is your first water pistol. Put a rainbow off the left edge of the platform, stand on it, and blast the pistol from there. Now you can take

## ISLAND



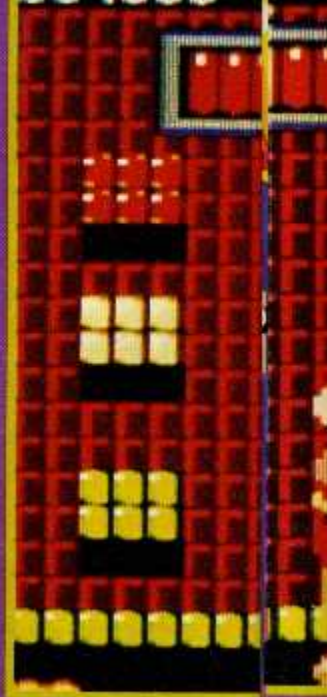
LEVEL 1

## ISLAND

### [ 3 ]



## 564550







LEVEL 2



LEVEL 3



LEVEL 4

care of the owl that is spinning towards you. Soldiering on, you'll find two water pistols. These fire infrequently, so wait until they fire before you jump up and blast them mid-jump.

Taking out the pair of owl disks is the next task. Just jump up and wait for them to come to you.

Time to build bridges again as the ratio of fresh air to platform increases.

Unfortunately, three owls circulate unpredictably in the space, so climb up to the four spinning discs quickly. Wait until they're all in the centre, and then build a rainbow bridge through the lot of them.

Only two hoppers and a brace of water pistols between you and freedom now; they're easy targets if you've got the time left for them. I was usually half-drowned by this point, with

no time left for casual carnage, so the hoppers have to go. Approach from the right if possible.

So then, to round 15, filled with stars and playing cards and curious grabbing pincer devices. Fortunately, the grabs can be shot up and are wiped out by red kill-all stars.

So, the first thing to do is get the red star. Then, get the yellow stars before going up at your leisure.

As you head into the mass of water pistols and pincers above, land facing right just below the left-hand grab on the far left of the platform there. Fire, and you'll wipe out the grab. Now you can just hop up, and drop rainbows on everything below.

There follows a screen of utter calm, the point in the movies where someone says "I don't like it, Carruthers; it's too quiet. They must be

plotting something."

They are. The way ahead is stopped by a road-block of claws. Either build a bridge up to just underneath them and nip them out from below, or build up to the platform between them and take them out from there.

The next part is impossible without triple rainbows. You have two screenfuls of air to cross, and absolutely no platforms. So, fire rainbows right, move right. Fire rainbows left, move left. Repeat until you've obliterated the four owls by pure chance, and incidentally reached terra firma again.

To greet you are a couple of grabs and water pistols. Jump up inside the columns of bricks opposite the grabs and fire sideways to kill the grabs, then jump to where the grabs were to get the water pistols. With me? Good, because by now, two spinning owls will have joined in, or will be real soon.

The next bit is almost exactly the same, and has the same solution. But when solved, you're on round sweet 16.

The two hoppers on the right have to go first. Easy meat. Then rush over to the far left to give yourself room to take out Mr. Clown. Now build a bridge to just under the right water pistol and clip him with a rainbow. As you do this, another clown is likely to appear on the left. Blast him before tackling the other water pistol by direct attack. The grabs have acres of room between them, so jump up and fire rainbows across the top of them. Much safer.

The patrolling water pistol above is much trickier. Build

a bridge, wait for him to go past, and jump up to shoot him in the back. Don't wait too long, or your bridge disappears. Beware also the strolling, rolling clown in that area. Get him before going for the second water pistol.

Wait until it fires, and jump up on the platform it just shot over. Despatch at your leisure.

From there, jump up between the row of grabs, picking up bonuses as you go. Hop up on the left side, where you'll find a star that wipes out most of the nasties on the screen. A little further up, just past the hopper, are a couple of water pistols. As usual, build a bridge to stand on, and take out the left-hand one. The right-hand owl contains a kill-all star, but you don't need it by the time you get there.

Onwards and upwards is a water pistol with a couple of grabs underneath. Stand on the platform to the left of the grabs to blast it, then jump up and fire rainbows at the water pistol. Now look sharp for two clowns coming for you like Excocet missiles. The best bet is to lure them into your mass of rainbows that you used to hit the water pistol, and collapse the lot on clown and partner.

Now hop up the platforms quickly - nothing will stop you - until you come to the apex. There, bridge off to the right, wait for the pistol to fire, take out the nearest grab with the water pistol. Check for hoppers before jumping up.

Make your way up and to the left, taking out that hopper on the way. Go up until you find the next collection of grabs, and don't come up in the middle of them; come up by the bananas. The top isn't far away now, but look out for a couple of clowns.

Now the Grand Finale screen. This being the last round on Toy Island, there's a big, bouncing clown to eliminate. He leaves a trail of little jokers behind him as he goes, so you have to dodge them too. Concentrate on avoiding him, and treat your hits as happy coincidences.



ISLAND 4 / FINAL LEVEL

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# THE DUNGEON

Welcome to our monthly look at the CPC adventure scene. This is where you'll get all the news of the latest releases, help with your queries and generally discussions on anything adventuerey



The Last Snowman

## REVIEWS

### THE LAST SNOWMAN

WoW Software  
Tape £2 Disc £4

Written by Margaret & Mike Crewdson, this adventure is aimed at filling a gap in the market that has rarely been tackled before. I'm referring to adventures for children. Many times I have been asked to recommend an adventure suitable for a child or even an easy game for an absolute beginner and it has always been a difficult question to answer. THE LAST SNOWMAN should now make my task a lot easier.

It has been programmed using the Graphic Adventure Creator (GAC) and starts off with a well-drawn and colourful loading screen plus music from Swan Lake. A further nice touch is that the game can be supplied already personalised with the

child's name, so that locations and items in the game such as the bedroom become "Bob's" bedroom rather than just "your" bedroom. The game is also written in a very helpful way, spelling all the important words in the text in CAPITAL letters thereby drawing attention to them. Coupled with a nice story line. Ideal.

### THE BIG TOP

WoW Software  
Tape £2 Disc £4

In THE BIG TOP you have the challenge of trying to join the circus. The owner will only consider you if

you complete various chores such as cleaning out the elephant cage first. This is

## "MY LAMP WON'T WORK" DEPARTMENT

Two helpful readers have responded to the difficulties that Mr Tattersall was having in *MAGICLAND DIZZY*. Take a bow, Barbara Hedges and Ian Pye. The solution to getting the fire so you can light the cauldron, is to first get past the troll. To do this you must release the goat using the dagger and the stick. The goat then butts the troll and this will allow you to cross the bridge and enter Zak's castle. Make sure you take the cross with you to keep the vampire away. Throwing water over Denzil in the ice block will gain you a personal stereo. Take the fire below the steps off the wall and this opens a cave below. Okay Mr Tattersall?

Right, on the basis of one good turn deserves another, Barbara Hedges would now like some help herself with *DIZZY SPELLBOUND*. She has managed to release Dylan and Grandad but can't get the honey from the bees, or past the ore crusher. Can some kind reader help, please?

## NEWS

Judging by the number of letters I receive on the subject, one of the biggest problems facing the new adventurer is where and how they obtain the classic adventures of yesteryear. Those nice people at WoW Software and The Guild are doing their best to obtain as many as they can for re-release to an ever increasing public but even they cannot either get or distribute them all. Very often the rights and/or ownership are tied up and no amount of persuasion can make certain games available again. So what can you do? Well, the only avenue worth pursuing is buying second-hand, but this can be risky as you are never certain that the goods will always be as described. But now Simon Avery has come up with a solution that should be the answer to everybody's prayers.

What he is proposing is to set up a database that will include a list of adventure titles that people are wishing to buy, a list of titles that people are wishing to sell, plus all the relevant names and addresses thus making the job of matching the purchaser to the seller as easy as pressing a button or two. Not only is this an excellent idea but Simon is also willing to do it free of charge! To quote his own words, "As I have been around for a while now and there is no money involved on my part, you can assure the readers that I won't scarpin with any profits. I enjoy the adventure scene too much to do anything like that." Well

said, Simon. Now of course, a scheme such as this will not take off unless everybody writes to Simon with the list of games they are looking for and/or have for sale. I've already sent Simon my list so if you wish to join me then you can write to Simon Avery at 71 Fore Street, Chudleigh, S. Devon TQ13 0HT, but please, as there is no charge involved, do at least include a stamped self-addressed envelope.

# THE

## THE SCROLL OF WISDOM

The following good people who are experienced adventure players, have kindly offered to help any readers who are having difficulty with a particular problem. Please do not ask for full solutions and treat the "Scrollers" with due respect. Either telephone ONLY during the times shown or include a stamped S.A.E. if you write to them.

Simon Avery, 71 Fore Street, Chudleigh, South Devon. TQ13 0HT. Tel: 0626 854339. Simon can offer help with not only all of his own adventures but also with: Case of the mixed up Shymer; Quest: Black Knight; Forest at World's End; Jewels of Babylon; Ghost House; Seabase Delta; Hobbit; Boggit; Scary Tales; D.A.A.; Nite Time; Black Fountain; Caves of the Bewbews; Grue-Knapped!; Helvera-Mistress of the Park; Crispin Crunchy; Souls of Darkon; Al-Strad; Escape from Planet Doom; Cave Capers; Conch; Yawn; Message from Andromeda; Quest for the Golden Egg-cup; Orifice from Outer Space; Robocide; Lighthouse Mystery; Use your loaf; Escape from Prison Planet; Heroes of Karn; Imagination; Bestlary; The Big Top; Hounds of Hell; Davy Jones Locker; Castle Warlock; Power Curse; Theseus and the Minotaur; Merlin; Cacodemon; Subsunk; Dick'ed; Bored of the Rings; Yarkon Blues; Lost Scroll; Flook; Videoworld; Antidote; Star Wreck; Castle Adventure; Detective; Atalan; Tallsman of Power; Casiopia; Orbquest; Panic beneath the Sea; Inner lakes; Into the Mystic; Hermitage; City for Ransom; Tizpan; Can I Cheat Death? Dungeon; Jason and the Argonauts; Magician's Apprentice; Welladay; Total Reality Delusion; House out of Town; A Thief's Tale; Danger - Adventurer at Work; Boredom; Adult 2; Firestone; Labyrinth; Roog; Prison Blues; Spaced Out (Spacy); Rogue Midget; Doomlords; Gerbil Riot of '67.

Barbara Hedges, 5 The Hemplands, Collingham, Newark, Notts NG23 7PE can offer help on the following completed games: Dizzy One; Dizzy Treasure Island; Fantasy World; Magicland; Prince of the Yolke Folk.

# DUNGEON

## ROLE PLAYING GAMES

Are you a regular RPG'er on the CPC? If you enjoy playing the "DUNGEONS AND SUBURBS" type of adventure, then why not write in and tell of your experiences, likes and dislikes. We look forward to hearing from you.

easy about using his sword; and a Dragon who is sitting on his pile of gold.

## A THIEF'S TALE

WoW Software  
Tape £4 Disc £6

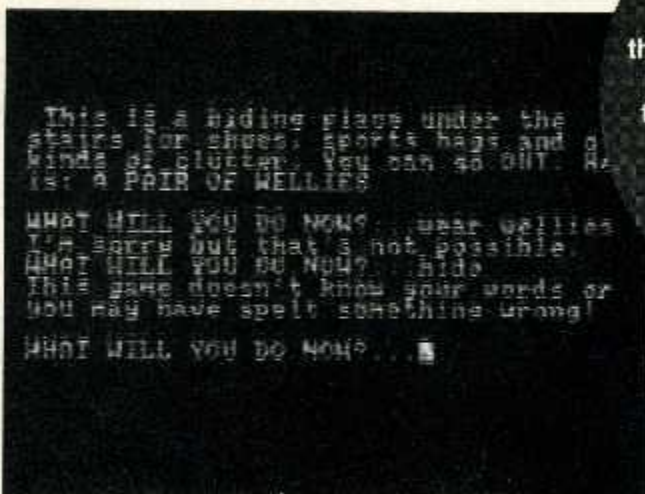
The author is Simon Avery (whose name crops up a

couple of more times in this month's article.) With Simon's adventures you know before you begin that you are going to gently have your leg pulled and this three part adventure is no exception. You play the part of Sid, a thief of some

repute, leading a party of companions consisting of the beautiful Lady Gwendoline, Shortstop the dwarf, Nasna the magician, Bruce the wolfhound and Fred the young apprentice. Various other characters appear that you can talk to as well as trying to complete your quest of

finding Shortstop's long lost Uncle Gordo. This text only game is written with the Quill and is available on both tape (£4) and disc (£6). All the above adventures are available from WoW Software, 78 Radipole Lane, Weymouth, Dorset DT4 9RS.

Please make P.O./Cheques payable to JG Pancott.



### The Last Snowman

another adventure aimed at youngsters and is accompanied by many graphics of clowns etc., that should keep the children amused. The presentation is not as detailed as in the game above but it still serves as a nice, gentle introduction into the art of adventuring.

I am really pleased that WoW have decided to release these two games and I'm sure that they will be of interest to a lot of people who wish to demonstrate to the young that there is more to computing than just blasting aliens.

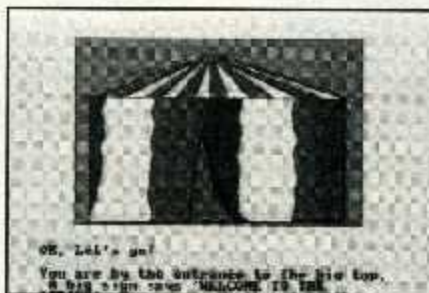
## THE TAXMAN COMETH

WoW Software  
Disc £4

Written by Steve Clay, this is a humorous text adventure programmed with the Professional Adventure Writer (PAW). As with all PAW games this needs CP/M to load it and is therefore only available on disc.

You play the part of Queen Stephanie's tax collector and you have to persuade six residents of Tripe on the Wold that tax evasion is not a good and proper thing to do.

However, adventures are never straightforward and the sort of complications you have to overcome include a Wizard



### The Big Top

who lives in a tower that doesn't appear to have an entrance; a Giant who would prefer to eat you than pay up; Topper who is rather free and

We are making the HELP section larger so you can write in with any problems that you may have. I can print any maps that you request and I will generally try to make your adventuring easier and more fun. Why just sit there tearing your hair out in frustration when help could be just a letter away? Also, please write in with any help, hints and tips for other readers on the adventure that you've just completed and any other adventure related news or chat that you would like to pass on.

Please send all correspondence, hints, maps, complaints, etc. to:

THE DUNGEON, CPC ATTACK!, HHL Publishing, Greater London House, Hampstead Road, London NW1 7QQ.



# NEWS

Last month, news broke of the demise of DATA PD. This month, we hear it is to continue under new management and will not only be expanded but will also be available in a totally different format as well. Simon Walker has agreed to take over the running of the library from Tony Kingsmill and it will now be called the AMSTER'S CAGE DATA PD. The name AMSTER'S CAGE will ring a bell with any modem owning ex-Micronet users, as that was the name given to the CPC area. Since the death of Micronet, the AMSTER'S CAGE has moved to the new Viewdata service called THE SILICON VILLAGE, a commercial bulletin board set up to take over where Micronet left off. Simon Walker is the Editor of TSV's AMSTER'S CAGE, so as well as running the postal side of the PD library from home, he will also be making some of the library available for down-loading. If you have a modem and would like a free demonstration of what THE SILICON VILLAGE has to offer, just ring either of the telephone numbers listed at the end of this article and use the following passwords: User number 4444444444 password 4444. Simon will be producing an updated catalogue shortly but in the meantime, you can order anything in the existing DATA PD catalogue from AMSTER'S CAGE DATA PD.

Yippee! Good news for all long suffering tape-based only readers. POWER HOUSE PD has been started by C.Yates and it is TAPE ONLY. At the time of writing, the library consists of 8 programs and you can order six titles on one tape for £1 plus SAE.

Yet another PD library has started doing business this month. Ben Saunders has supplied details of his new library called SCROLL PD. Ben has sent a written list of his products but there's a bit of confusion as some of the titles appear to be commercial games. The prices are all different as well and there were no test samples. If you want more information you can drop him a blank disc and request his catalogue.



# PUBLIC SEC

## The only monthly round-up of the PD news and reviews worth reading

### REVIEWS

#### AMS28 - Games 8: ROBOT PD. 45p Plus disc & SAJ.

ROBOT PD is becoming well-known not only for the large size of its library but also because a large number of the programs available are actually written by the owner himself, Richard Fairhurst. Databases, Comms utilities and even a Desk Top Publisher are just a few of the programs he has written for the CPC. When he wanted even more products for his library, he started contacting programmers in Europe. The fruits from the

contacts he made are now available from ROBOT and consist of programs mainly from France and Germany but also contain some from Denmark and Holland and all of them are very impressive.

One of his imports lives on this disc. It is a fine example of smooth scrolling, instantly updated screen, and rock steady graphics. It is a game entitled CROCO MAGNETO. This is a game which has been put together by somebody with obvious programming skills and it just shouts "quality" at you. As Richard of ROBOT PD (and CPC ATTACK!) says on the loading screen "Equal in quality to many £2.99 games - yet it is PD". CROCO is based around guiding a ball through a maze and destroying bricks whilst avoiding lots of killer drums but it is a much better game than those few bland words can describe. There is a driving musical accompaniment as well. As an extra bonus, the game also comes complete with its own designer program so that you can change it all around and even design a brand new 24 level game. Brilliant.



Do you want instructions?

1. Space Authorities
2. Cave Crusade
3. Numbuck
4. Destructaball
5. Bounce
6. Merlin
7. Journey thru the Stars
8. Shootel
9. Jolly Roger's Dungeon Escape
10. Mine

Select 1-10 or ENTER to load:

**DIGITISER -  
SLPD - £1.50  
or Tape + 50p  
+ SAJ**

The most interesting addition to the range of Sounds Like PD's digitized sounds is a sound and music digitiser you can use yourself. It works too! I have been having lots of fun feeding sounds and music via cassette into my CPC and then listening to it play it back in digitised form. The quality is marred by the CPC's tinny speaker but I'm sure it would sound quite good through a half-decent sound system. Of



course, digital sounds use a lot of memory and with the CPC's memory you can only get a sample lasting about thirteen seconds but nevertheless it is a nice fun program.

**A.N. FANZINE - 90p + disc + SAJ**

This is based on a 3 inch disc and is mainly devoted to the CPC. The disc loads by just typing "Run Disc" and then you are presented with a nicely drawn loading screen followed by a numbered menu. A single key press then takes you to the

section you want to read. On issue 1 the sections available are:

- 1) Letter from the Editor; 2) Features; 3) Amstrad game reviews; 4) NES game review (Nintendo); 5) Reader section; 6) Adverts; 7) News; 8) In our view.

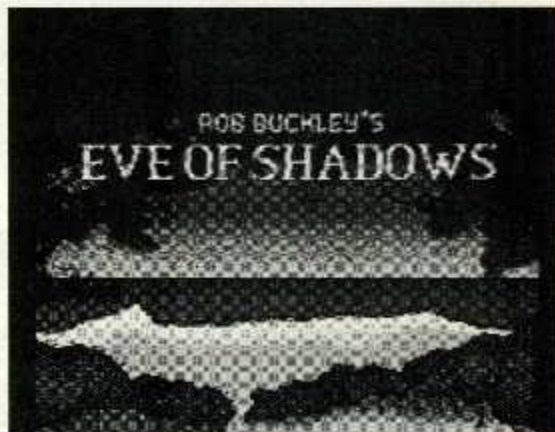
Select option one and the first thing that hits you is the fact that the writers are not using a text editor with word wrap. Words that are split across the end of lines are ugly and just make it difficult to read..

It is also in Mode 1 whereas I would have preferred Mode 2. I tried to alter the basic loader but it is protected. I think the reader should be given the choice of screen mode.

The files on the disc appear to be just ordinary Basic files and if so, it only takes a bit of care to make sure that words do not split, so there is no

excuse. However, a PD text editor would make a much easier and more professional job of it.

I was going to review each section in turn but unfortunately, there wasn't really anything to comment on. The disc itself contains a nice shell of what a disc based magazine needs. All this one needs now is some text to fill it. The ideas are fine but in my opinion, the execution isn't worth the asking price of ninety



pence. For 90p it is possible to get two sides of a disc crammed with first class PD programs and I know which I would rather have. If Alan & Austin would care to fill up the disc with good quality text and rely less on graphics (advertising the magazine!) then I'd be happy to give it a more favourable review. Nice try lads but it needs a bit more work.

**LHZ-CPM.LZH: BBS free download**

And now, a little snippet for all the Modem users who read these pages. Have you ever logged-on, dashed along to the file area, down-loaded some juicy looking files and then found to your horror that you could not use the files until they had been unpacked? Even worse, you discovered that the files had been packed with an archiver such as LZH which is not generally available on the CPC? Well fret no more, because there is a new unpacker available for all CPC & PCW owners called LHZ-CPM.LZH. That snappy title does in fact hide a very useful program for un-crunching all files that have a .LZH extent. It is very easy to use, it works and you can down-load it from PRESTON-ROS BBS, to name but one.

# IC TOR

## LIBRARIES/CONTACTS

As usual, we finish off with a list of the libraries who have sent in examples of their programs and/or a catalogue.

**3D PD Library, 44 Echline Grove, South Queensferry, West Lothian EH30 9RU.**

**ADVENTURE PD, 10 Overton Road, Abbey Wood, London SE2 9SD.**

**A.N. Fanzine, 129 Moss Street, Keith, Moray AB55 3EY.**

**AMSTER'S CAGE DATA PD, Lightcliffe, Station Hill, Wigton, Cumbria CA7 9BW.**

**DARTSMA PD Library, 47 Kidd Place, Charlton, London SE7 8HF.**

**DEMON PD Library, 47 Hilton Avenue, Hall Green, Birmingham B28 0PE.**

**EGERTON PD Library, (Tape) 7 Linden Close, Stafford, Staffs ST17 9TH.**

**PENGUIN SOFTWARE, Ruxley House, 28 Mount Hermon Road, Woking, Surrey GU22 7UH.**

**POWER HOUSE PD, 5 Pentland Road, Slough, Berks SL2 1TL.**

**ROBOT PD Library, 2 Trent Road, Oakham, Rutland LE15 6HF.**

**SCROLL PD, 14 Linacre Cres, Clencester, Glos GL7 1WB.**

**SOUNDS LIKE PD, 6 Keyberry Park, Decoy, Newton Abbot, South Devon TQ12 1BZ.**

**YORKIE PD, 11 Beechwood Avenue, St. Albans, Herts AL1 4XP.**

The above librarians will be happy to send you a stock list but PLEASE include a stamped addressed envelope. For those of you with a Modem, you can try downloading some FREE Public Domain programs from the CPC/CPM file areas on the following bulletin boards:

**RED ROSE 0772 652212 (24 hours)  
Scrolling SILICON VILLAGE 081 759 2348  
or 0734 819000 (24 hours) Viewdata**

If you are a Public Domain library or you wish to recommend one or even a particular program, then we'd be delighted to hear from you. Write to: PUBLIC SECTOR, CPC ATTACK!, HHL Publishing, Greater London House, Hampstead Road, London NW1 7QQ.

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**We've had loads of questions about this great device, so we thought we'd give it a test**



# MULTIFACE 2

This is a little box with two buttons containing some RAM, ROM and a lot of controversy. There is no hiding from the fact that you can use it to rip off software. The same can also be said of a cassette player, which is more effective at copying multi-loading tape games. No, the best features of the Multiface are the way it puts your legitimate tapes onto disc, and the way you can save a game at any point, again to disc if you want.

We've plugged the things into all sorts of Amstrads from 464s to 6128+s, even a 664, and they all work. A game saved on one sort of machine won't load on a different one, but that is just tough on software pirates.

This is how it works: Plug the Multiface in the back of your CPC. Play some game and press the red button. The screen goes into 40 column mode in an awful red, blue and yellow colour scheme, and sprouts a help line at the bottom. At this point, type 'S' for save and a filename; say, FRED. Type 'D' or 'T' for disc or tape, and it saves the whole of memory to tape. Not just that, but it saves off the state of the sound chip and video chip too, so you won't miss anything; even if it is a game that uses all the memory on a 6128. To reload, just type RUN/FRED. That's it. So simple you don't need to read the instruction sheet. The instructions show

you how to do more fancy things, like pokes or reloading saved screens, and are accurate. The reloading program printed there should have the words WHILE INKEYS="WEND, in it though.

The only real problem I found with it was when plugging it into the 464 for the very first time. The 464 had 8 years' worth of grot on the edge connector. The problem disappeared with said grot when it was wiped off using a cottonwool bud and some meths. One feature used a lot is the ability to poke new features into games, such as infinite lives, or extra weaponry. Your favourite magazine (that's us) will publish pokes for Multiface users, so watch this space and send in any that you find.

## INSIDER

The Insider is a hacker's Z80 tool-kit that lives inside the 8K of RAM on a Multiface. The idea is that you run a victim program, and when you want to peek inside it, you call up the Insider.

Loading it is easy, but the instructions must be followed to the letter. Calling up the Insider before loading a game saved by a Multiface causes an ignominious look-up, so read the leaflet.

You load Insider with RUN"i", then run your game or whatever as normal. To use Insider, hit the red button and the program proper is loaded off the disc by the stub program hiding in your

Multiface. So you must have the Insider disc in drive A: all the time. Tricky if you're looking at something that accesses the disc a lot; dangerous if it is writing.

What you see on the screen is disappointingly small; everything is done in a window about ten lines high and sixty characters wide with mode 2 characters. Apart from being illegible on a TV adaptor, it gives the distinct impression that you are hacking through a letter-box.

But once in the letter-box, you can examine all memory, ROM or RAM, in hexadecimal, decimal or as text. Searching can also be done by number or string, and can start from any location in memory.

Disassembly is done using the more understandable Zilog mnemonics, with some ad-lib extensions for the undocumented instructions that the more devious programmers use.

All your results are displayed in the letter-box either screen at a time (page mode) or as continuously scrolling text, which you can pause with the space bar. Curiously, the line that you ask to see first is always scrolled off the top of the letter-box, so disassemble or dump a little way before what you really want to look at.

When you're done, you can return to program to see what happens to the modified code. Sadly, you can't use the original

Multiface functions to load and save any more; you have to remember what you poked, and enter it again with the standard Multiface software.

If you just want to look at code, the Insider is fine. It is not a debugger, however, and will not let you trace through code or even save chunks of memory to disc for further modification and reloading. Though it is possible to use Insider to find infinite life pokes etc., the inability to trace through the code as it executes makes this difficult.

It is not possible to modify register values and invoke a sub-routine to find out what it does. About the only thing you can sensibly do is hand code (no built-in assembler) a series of instructions at the program counter (no way to change registers) and let it go. A routine to initialise the disc pack and save out the memory is about 50 bytes long. This has to be punched in by hand every time, as the Insider can't save or retrieve using the disc.

But if you're a dedicated hacker, it really is the only tool other than an expensive emulator that will let you stop any program in its tracks and fiddle with its insides.

**MULTIFACE: £34.95**  
**INSIDER: £7.95**  
**CONTACT:**  
**ROMANTIC ROBOT,**  
**081-200 8870**

# MACHINE CODE TUTORIAL



The new, Revised RASTERBLASTER Demo

in 27 colours on screen at once!

# IT'S DEMO

27 Colours on screen in any mode - explained by Ch

**T**he flashiest effect in demos is probably a raster, which consists of a few lines of colour moving up and down across a screen - often graduated to give a smooth effect. What makes them special is that you're not restricted by the number of colours usually available in the mode you're using. So, for example, if your demo is in MODE 2, there's no reason why you can't have a raster with all 27 colours in it!

The first task is to deal with the theory. The picture on your monitor is drawn by a

tiny electron beam, moving from the top of the screen to the bottom, drawing each line from left to right. A complete picture, or "frame", is drawn in one fiftieth of a second (50Hz). Using a short piece of coding, you can tell the computer to wait until the electron beam is flying back from the bottom of the screen to the top start position (known as the frame flyback or vertical blank). Then, with a precisely timed delay loop, you can make the computer wait until the electron beam is at any point on the screen -

you can then change the screen colours instantly. Another short delay will wait until the start of the next pixel line, where you can change the colours again, and

so on. Doing this a few times will give the desired effect of a different colour on each line.

There are a few programming points to note. Getting the correct delay so that the raster is displayed at the right point on the screen is largely a matter of trial and error. It helps if you have a ROM-based assembler, or Multiface with the Toolkit feature! Another is that interrupts must be OFF, otherwise a whacking great big interrupt will come charging along and mess up your precise timing. Unfortunately, this means that you have to write your own keyboard and sound routines, but we'll come to that later in the series. After each frame flyback, we must also clear the "raster 52 divider" - a technical bit which you needn't worry too much about, just so long as you put the appropriate two lines of code in your program!

To change a colour quickly (using the Video Gate Array

chip), you need to do two things. First of all, send the ink number you want to change (0 to 15, or 16 for the border) to the chip - port &7Fxx (the last byte doesn't matter). Then send the colour number - not the 0 to 26 that we all know and love - but a different set of numbers which is listed in the table.

We're going to move a small raster up and down the screen. To do this, the program will need to change the delay before it displays the raster. A longer delay means the raster is lower down the screen, a shorter delay means it's higher. Each screen-line is displayed in 64 microseconds, and our delay routine takes 8 microseconds for each part of the delay. If HL contained 100, the delay would wait 800 microseconds - it doesn't take a mathematical genius to work out that to move the raster one line down means adding 8 to the delay (i.e.  $8 \times 8 = 64$ ). The direction is held in a variable at "direct", and the





# TIME!

CharleyTronic of Conspiracy

delay at "wait". When the delay reaches certain points, the direction will be reversed.

With some help of the last column, you can now start to

create some worthwhile demos. Next month we'll see how to write scrolling messages that can move in any shape across the screen - across a diagonal, perhaps, or in a sine wave shape?

Meanwhile, if there's anything you'd like explaining, write to:

CRTC's DEMO TIME,  
CPC ATTACK!  
HHL Publishing,  
Greater London House,  
London NW1 7QQ  
or fax 071-387 9518



## THE CODE

```

org 8000
di ;turn interrupts off
frame: ld b,&F5 ;select port &F500
floop: in a,(c) ;get a value from it
rra ;are we at frame flyback?
jr nc,floop ;if not, then try again!

;get here every frame flyback

ld bc,&7F9D
out (c),c ;clear the raster 52 divider

ld hl,(wait) ;find out how long we have to wait
call delay ;call the delay subroutine

ld ix,ctable ;the location of the colour table
ld e,9 ;the raster is 8 lines high plus
;one more line to change back to
;the original background again
ld bc,&7F00 ;&7F00 is the port address to change
;colours. C, as 0, is also the ink
;number for the background
ld d,16 ;16 is the ink number for the border

rloop: ld a,(ix) ;get the colour into A
out (c),d ;send 16, to select the colour
out (c),a ;and send the colour
out (c),c ;send 0, to select the background
out (c),a ;and send the colour again!
inc ix ;move the colour pointer on one
defb 38 ;38 NOP instructions for a short delay
dec e ;decrease the line count
jr nz,rloop ;if not finished, loop back

ld hl,(wait) ;get the delay loop value
ld de,(direct) ;and what is to be added to it
add hl,de ;add them together
ld (wait),hl ;and store the value for next time
ld a,h ;A=high byte of the delay
cp 1 ;is it 1 (i.e. delay>=200)?
jr z,change ;if so change direction
cp 5 ;or is it 5 (i.e. delay>=400)?
jr z,change ;if so change direction
jr framef ;else jump back to frame flyback

change: ld a,d ;this little routine will change
cp! ;a direction of +8 into -3, and
ld d,a ;vice-versa, and is used to change
ld a,e ;the direction of the raster from
neg ;up to down - and back again -
ld e,a ;when the raster has reached the edge
ld (direct),de ;edge of its limits!
jr framef ;back to frame flyback

delay: dec hl ;the delay routine - it counts down HL
nop ;until it reaches zero, in which case
ld a,h ;H and L (and hence A) will contain 0,
or l ;causing the routine to return. The
jr nz,delay ;extra NOP is for fine tuning the
ret ;timing (each delay is 8 microseconds)

wait: defw 200 ;the initial delay value
direct: defw 8 ;the direction of movement

ctable: defb &44,&55,&57,&53,&63,&57,&55,&44,&55 ;colour values

```

# Attack!

## TUTORIAL

# ELEMENTARY

# BASIC

## Part 2

**BASIC can do lots and lots, but if you can't use the display, then you can't show off your creations...**

A computer program may calculate, search, sort and almost seem to achieve the impossible but the first impression you get of a program is the "look". This "look" is created by displaying information on the screen with a creative, logical layout. The keyword used to place information on the screen is the word PRINT.



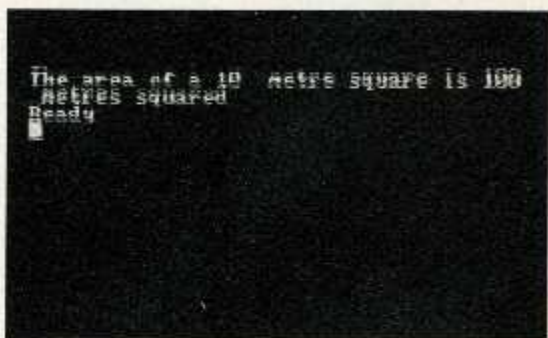
**print "CPC Attack"**  
Try displaying your name on screen. We can now display numbers, results of sums and characters on the screen but every time we place the information the cursor moves down a line, this is known as a line feed. To stop the line feed we use a semi-colon. Enter **print "The cursor stays on this line";**  
We also use the semi-colon to add several statements on one line. The example line below mixes characters, the result of a sum and then more characters. Enter **print "The area of a 10 metre square is ";10\*10;" metres squared"**

### PRINT

Basic was invented in 1964 and the only means of displaying information was to print to paper. When the technology made it possible to display information on a screen the information was re-directed to the monitor, therefore the keyword PRINT means, print characters on the monitor. Enter (Type in the word and press Return or Enter) the keyword **print**  
All this achieves is that the cursor moves down a line, in fact it takes the information placed after the keyword (in this case nothing) and places it on the screen. After the information has been placed on the screen the cursor is placed at the beginning of the next line down. Now place a number after the print statement. Enter

**print 100**  
The number is printed on the line below. Let's do some maths. Enter **print 100+40+50**  
Answer 190 placed on the next line down. Try your own sums - the symbols are ( + add, - minus, / divide and \* times, NOTE the "" is used for times not the letter x). If you get the wrong answer don't worry - it is probably the way the computer works out maths, this will be explained later. Now, how do we display a letter: Enter **print A**  
Answer 0! The computer has taken the letter A as representing a number. This is called a numeric variable. The variable A has not been given a value and therefore 0 has been

printed.  
The computer requires more information to inform the Basic language that you wish the A to be treated as a letter or character and this is achieved by using inverted commas "at the start and end." Enter **print "A"**  
Now A is printed. Whenever you want characters displayed on the screen you must place an inverted comma at the beginning and end of the characters. Enter



The program's output

### STRINGS

The statement "The area of a 10 metre square is " in the above example is known as a String (String of characters). All strings within the listing must start and end with inverted commas (""). The statement " metres squared" is also a string, so in the example we have displayed

a String followed by a calculation followed by another string. Some strings can be fixed (that is typed directly into the listing) but we also need a way to allow a string to be changed. This is achieved by giving the string a name this is then called a String Variable because it can change.

## STRING VARIABLES

The names chosen for string variables are very important as they can describe the purpose of the string, this helps tremendously when reading through a long program. You

```

10 CLS
20 side=10
30 square=side*side
40 area$="The area of a "
50 unit$=" metre square is"
60 unit2$=" metres squared"
70 PRINT area$;side;unit$;square;unit2$
Ready

```

The condensed listing

can use Basic keywords as string variables but this is not advisable as problems may occur. So let's name our two strings. The first string "The area of a 10 metre square is" describes the calculation so I will call it "calculation". All string variables have a dollar sign behind '\$' so our string variable is now 'calculation\$'. The second string describes the type of units of the calculation and therefore I will call the string 'unit\$'. Note, whenever you see a string variable think of the dollar sign as the word string. Our two examples are, calculation\$ (calculation string) and unit\$ (Unit string).

## Assigning String Variables

Once we have chosen a name for a string variable, we can make it equal to a string of characters by a statement. Enter `calculation$="The area of a 10 metre square is"` The characters between inverted commas are placed in memory and will stay there until you switch off or change calculation\$. The computer

works like a filing system: the characters between the inverted commas are stored in a pigeon hole (memory) and that pigeon hole is given the name of the string variable 'calculation\$'. We can display information stored in the pigeon hole (memory) by placing the name of the string variable behind the print statement. Enter

`print calculation$`

We will now set up 'unit\$' to

equal the second string. Enter

`unit$=" metres squared"`

Now let us re-write the initial

display string. Enter

`print calculation$;10*10;unit$`

We get the same result but have

now a system where we can change the string variables. So what about 10 \* 10 - these are numbers being mathematically calculated and we can represent the numbers as variables.

## NUMERIC VARIABLES

As with strings, numbers can be represented by a variable. We have already used a numeric variable when we said 'print A'. The name of the numeric variable was A and as with strings careful choice of variable names can help the readability of long programs. So any word typed into a program during the writing of the program is either a Variable or a Keyword. I am now going to choose a variable name for the length of side 10, an obvious word would be 'length' and this would be accepted, but this contains the Basic keyword LEN and may cause problems so I have chosen the word 'side' instead.

## CODING

So, with all this new information we will write a program to calculate the area of any square. We will have to change the two original strings to three strings because 'calculation\$' has the value 10 for the length of side and we need that to be variable. So I have called the new strings (area\$, unit\$, unit2\$). Enter

### KEYWORDS THIS MONTH

**PRINT** Display on screen any information which is placed after the Print statement

**;** Suppress the line feed keeping the cursor on the same line. **PRINT ";** Stops the line feed **;"**; **Also used to link statements together PRINT first\$;second\$;one;two**

**VARIABLES**

**Numerics:** Letters and words used to represent changeable numbers, i.e. number C score size

**String** Words ending with a dollar sign (string) signify a single or group of characters, i.e. name\$ surname\$ city\$ street\$

`10 rem The area of any square`

`20 cls:rem Clear the Screen`

`30 side=10:REM The numeric variable 'side' is set to 10`

`40 square=side*side:REM Make the new variable square equal to the quantity of side times side i.e.100`

`50 area$="The area of a ":`

`REM First String`

`60 unit$=" metre square is`

`":REM Second String`

`70 unit2$=" metres squared":REM Third String`

`80 rem Display the result`

`90 print area$; side; unit$;`

`square; unit2$:REM`

`Display all five variables`

`100 END`

Save the program to Disc or

Tape by entering

`save "square"`

Now run the program

Enter

`run`

You can now alter line 30 to make the variable 'side' equal to any amount and re-run the program for the result.

## EDITING

If an error occurs in the program when 'Run', the line which the computer thinks is the faulty line is displayed with the cursor on the first character. The line is in editing mode, you can move the cursor using the right or left arrow key to the error and correct it. When you have corrected the line you press the (Return/Enter) key. There is no need to move the cursor to the end of the line before pressing (Return or Enter). This system of editing can be used when writing the code by entering

## edit 100

This would place you in the editing mode on line 100. You can change the line number when editing, producing a copy of the line at a new position.

This editing facility is available when you are typing in the code, you can move around the line being typed by using the arrow keys and correcting any mistakes.

## COPYING

Another method of editing is by copying a line. The CPC allows you to copy any information on the screen and build up new lines using parts of existing lines or text. The usual practice is to list the line which requires editing, then hold down the shift key and move the cursor to the beginning of the line using the arrow keys. Two cursors are formed, release the arrow key and shift key when you are in the correct position and press the Copy key. The line the split cursor is on will be copied to the original cursor position. When copying lines you can at any time press shift and an arrow key and move to some other position to copy more on-screen information.

Oh dear, what have you missed?

## PART 1

# BASIC KEYWORDS

June 1992

# - HALVE - PROGRAMMING TIME

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# ADVANCED BASIC

## Part 2

We take a peek at Program Development, and offer some guidance in this necessary area

When developing a large computer program a considerable time will be spent planning off the machine, the subject for this month. Over the short history of the computer the most successful computer programs have been those which are flexible, that is programs which can be used for a large number of tasks. i.e. Word Processors, Spreadsheets and Databases. This flexibility is written into the program in the development stage. A flexible program is one which, given a little thought at the programming

fixed program with one purpose: to find the total of an investment over 20 years.

```
10 REM Compound Interest over 20 years
20 REM Monthly savings 20 pound - Interest 1.2% per month - calculated monthly
30 FOR year=1 TO 20:REM 20 years
40 FOR month=1 TO 12:REM months
```

```
50 lumpsum=lumpsum+20: REM New monthly total
60 lumpsum=lumpsum* 1.012:REM Add interest
70 NEXT month
80 PRINT "For year ";year;" The total would be";ROUND(lumpsum,2):REM Round to 2 decimal places
90 NEXT year 100 END
```

If a little thought had been given to this program as it was developed, it could have calculated the total for any amount of years with any given interest percentage and monthly amount as below.

```
10 REM Compound Interest
20 INPUT "How many years ";period
30 INPUT "At a monthly interest of ";percent:REM Monthly compound interest would be less than 1% on most investments and more usually interest is calculated yearly
40 INPUT "With a Monthly Investment of ";invest
50 FOR year=1 TO period:REM Any amount of years
60 FOR month=1 TO 12
```

```
70 lumpsum=lumpsum +invest:REM Add the investment per month
80 lumpsum=lumpsum* ((percent/100)+1):REM Add interest
90 NEXT month
100 PRINT "For year ";year;" The total would be";ROUND(lumpsum,2)
110 NEXT year
120 END
```

### Program Development Stages

1. Initial Program Idea
2. Designing the Program
3. Writing the Code
4. Compiling the Code
5. Testing and De-Bugging
6. Documentation
7. Maintenance of the Program

### Stage 1 INITIAL PROGRAM IDEA

The most important part of any program development is the original idea and the analysis of this idea to ensure computerisation is possible. Once you have an idea you must ask yourself several questions. Can the computer achieve the solution to a problem more effectively than the original method? Would it be possible to solve using a computer? Will there be a need for the program when finished? If you are about to embark on developing a large program which will take months to complete, you must ensure the idea is sound in the first place. Of course if you devise a truly original idea, for instance a new game, take it to a software house - you can get royalties for the concept.

### Stage 2 DESIGNING THE PROGRAM

When you have decided on a particular program and ascertained that computerisation is possible, you need to design the program. All new programs have sections where you can use previous sub-routines like last month's input routine and most new programs have

```
430 IF sc=pr THEN PRINT "printer";ELSE P
PRINT "screen";IF?1
440 PRINT "are on."END (9E)
450 (LAE)
460 DATA e5f5e5d5fe9d203a, 15 (C5)
470 DATA 218aac5faf47577e, 210 (D2)
480 DATA fe30382efe3a302a, 80 (07)
490 DATA 7ef500202ebh2020, 243 (7E)
500 DATA 3e20f73e5bf77a07, 173 (FD)
510 DATA 070707e50ff630fe, 28 (31)
520 DATA 3a3302e807f77a1c, 39 (48)
530 DATA cb4320e73e0df73e, 61 (E3)
540 DATA 12f701c1f1e1f7c9, 8 (CC)
550 DATA 2b3e27bd2004f e20, 246 (1E)
560 DATA 282804fe27f52007, 100 (F4)
570 DATA 3e20bb200da15ff6, 135 (8C)
580 DATA 20f5afbb2003f1af, 117 (EB)
590 DATA f5f15f0e007e8257, 39 (04)
600 DATA 6e75b820f8f13002, 232 (CD)
610 DATA 1e0023169b000000, 253 (51)
620 (AA)
630 poke hincnt7.620 = on (AC)
```

Whazzat!

stage, can cater for an almost infinite number of variations as opposed to a similar program which is fixed for only one purpose.

e.g. 1. This next program is a



### FLOW CHART SYMBOLS



### ALGORITHM AND FLOW CHART EXAMPLE



sections that can need a great deal of research and experimentation. The list below shows some of the main topics that may need developing before the program is written.

### ALGORITHM or FLOW CHART

You need to write down the logical steps which need to be carried out to achieve the task. Imagine how you would like the program to look and what features are required and then write these down in logical steps. This helps tremendously when writing the code as you already have an idea how you would like the program to look and a logical approach. Most programmers write an algorithm - a list of steps to be taken. This is fine provided the programmer works alone. If you are working within a team of programmers then you will probably produce a

flow chart (a standard graphical algorithm) so that each member of the team can understand the overall picture. (For examples see the diagrams Flow Chart Symbols and Algorithms and Flow Charts).

### SCREEN DESIGN

Design the screens which you will need within your program on paper - this can save a lot of time when writing the code as you will have the layout and the screen co-

ordinates. It is a good idea to develop some blank screen layout sheets with the text and graphic co-ordinates marked on them.

### RE-DEFINE

Devise and calculate new characters or shapes.

### EXPERIMENT

Work on sub-routines for the difficult areas of the program or on sections of the program which are new to you. Most new programs have sections where you will have little knowledge of how to write the code. Work on these sections to prove you can solve the problems. If these problems cannot be solved there is little point continuing and alternatives will need to be studied.

### MACHINE CODE

Are there functions required by the program idea which are not available in the high level

language chosen or where speed of execution is essential? These may need to be written in machine code.

### SEARCH

Look for sub-routines which you already have and merge them into the new

program if applicable. (Do not re-invent the wheel).

### UTILITIES

Can use be made of a utility program which could be bought, reducing the programming time? Some parts of programs are either difficult to produce or covered by copyright and in a number of cases these can be bought, e.g. if you are writing a desk top publishing program the standard fonts (character shapes) are all copyright and it may be easier to buy than to invent your own.

### Stage 3 CODING

Type in the program listing in the chosen language. As you will have done most of the work before typing in the code, this part of the program development will be a lot easier.

### Stage 4 COMPILING THE CODE

With most languages other than Basic you will need to Compile (Change the program listing into machine code). Basic is an interpreter that compiles small sections of the program in turn, carries out the function in machine code and then reads the next small section. This system of interpreting is ideal for developing the program but can be a little slow when being "run". You can buy Basic compilers for the CPC which will convert the code to machine code giving the advantage of additional speed. Once compiled the user cannot look at your listing, however, they do have restrictions and reduce your programming space.

### Stage 5 TESTING and DE-BUGGING

When the coding is complete the program needs to be tested. A large program will always have errors in it and at this stage in the development you have to try and find these errors. It is usual to devise test data which when entered will test all the sections of your program and you need to keep a log of the results. The worst errors to catch are those which only transpire after the program has been running for a long time and it is essential that the coding is

correct in the first place, e.g. This program will fail after a certain amount of time and is a common fault with programmers. Try to avoid the keyword GOTO and always use RETURN from sub-routines.

### 10 REM

Example of a time bomb error. The program will fail after a short while.

### 20 GOSUB 1000:REM

Call a sub-routine

### 30 END

### 1000 REM

Count how many times this sub-routine is used

### 1010 count=count+1:REM counter

### 1020 PRINT count

### 1030 GOTO 10:REM

Here the programmer has used GOTO instead of RETURN and causes a 'MEMORY FULL in 1010' error message.

### 1040 REM

In a large program this sub-routine may only be called spasmodically and the program may run for hours before the fatal crash.

### Stage 6 DOCUMENTATION

A description of the program and instructions for the full facilities within the program are required to enable others to use the software.

### Stage 7 MAINTENANCE

When the program is complete and in use there are often new ideas that can be added to the program, errors may become apparent after use and therefore need correcting. With most business programs more time is spent in this area (updating, adding and correcting) than in the whole of the original program development.

That's all there is to it! So come on, start writing that mega program.



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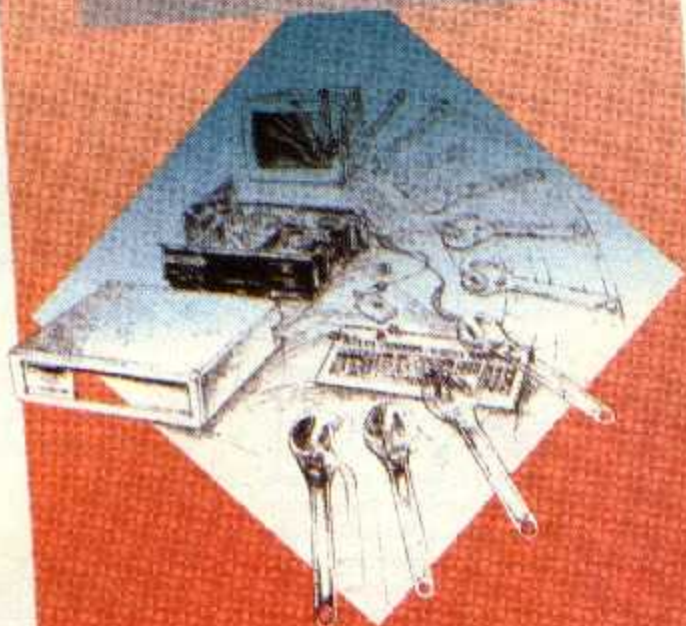
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## CPC trouble? Arnold to the rescue. Trouble is his middle name, (not zit-face as previously thought)

**Q** I have a 464 with 64k memory expansion and a Genius mouse with Dk'tronics mouse interface. About two or three months ago things started to go wrong with my machine.

First of all, the sound disappeared and now I have no sound except for the odd noise when I am playing a game. The only way that I can get a sound is to press the cursor down key when I am typing a line of BASIC in; this makes a noise like the DEL & CLR keys used to make. Secondly, my mouse has stopped working and when I plug into the joystick port I get this on the screen:

```
78 ^-@po9oi
followed by a stream of
arrows all pointing in the same
direction.
```

Finally, here is my last problem, at least I think it is because I haven't found any more yet. When using the Mini Office II word processor and I press a few keys at once, I get @!urte and the screen goes back to the main menu. I also get this when I press both the down and left cursor keys simultaneously.

Please can you help as I would like my computer to work properly and most of all I

would like to have my sound back.  
**Scott Adler, Leeds**

**A** Well Scott, your machine certainly does sound (no pun intended) rather under the weather, but the good news is that all your problems stem from the same fault. This may be somewhat surprising as the keyboard and sound appear to be two quite separate things. In fact both are handled by a single computer chip, the AY-3-8912, which generates three channels of sound in addition to scanning the keyboard and joystick port. I believe it is this component that has failed in your machine. Replacing it is relatively simple and should cost around £15-£20.

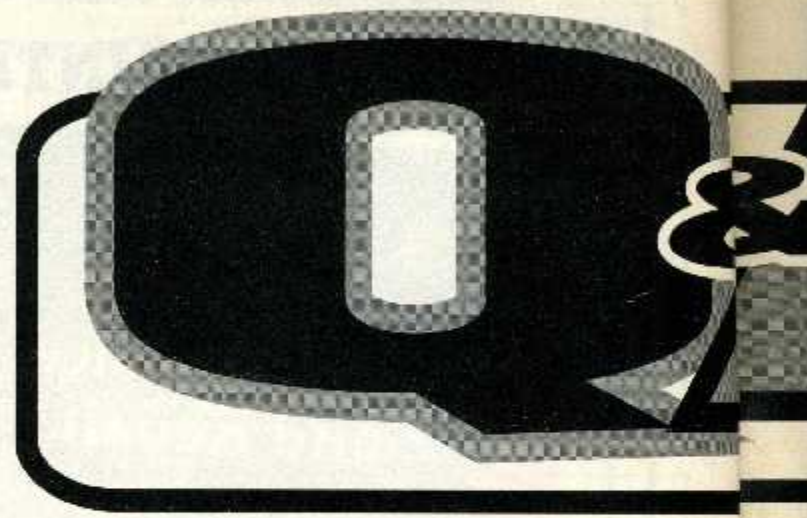
The way in which CPCs handle the joystick port is slightly unconventional and this does, unfortunately, lead to stories such as yours. One common problem with joysticks not specifically designed for our machines is that they supply +5v on a pin that shouldn't have any voltage applied to it. As soon as you start experiencing problems, unplug the joystick to see if this is the cause. Prolonged use will invariably result in permanent damage of the kind you have already described. Contact your local computer dealer to see if they can arrange the replacement of the chip in your 464.

**Q** I do quite a lot of work with mentally handicapped and physically disabled people and am interested in the role computers can play in these people's lives. My own CPC 464 has given me enormous pleasure and I would like to be able to use this excellent little machine in conjunction with some simple BASIC programs that I have written myself. Although the screen is an excellent way for the computer to communicate to all humans, the keyboard is much too intimidating for disabled people so I would be grateful for your, or another reader's, help in developing an alternative form of input. Ideally this would consist of two switches and a mouth operated switch, all of which I have, but I am unable to read from within my own programs. Do I need to remove the keyboard and if so how easy is this to do? Any help would be very much

appreciated as I do not know of anyone else to contact.  
**M. Hayes, Birmingham**

**A** I'm only too happy to help, especially for such a worthy cause. It's nice to see computers being put to good uses like this rather than simply playing arcade games. You'll be pleased to know that you needn't carry out anything so drastic as removing your keyboard! The best solution, certainly the easiest, quickest and cheapest, is to interface your three switch mechanisms to the joystick port. The only component you need buy is a 9 way D-socket, easily obtained from Maplin Electronics (order code RK61R, catalogue available from W.H.Smiths) or your local Tandy shop. Some wire and a soldering iron complete the list of tools.

Connect the wires as shown in the diagram (below), and all should be well. To test your

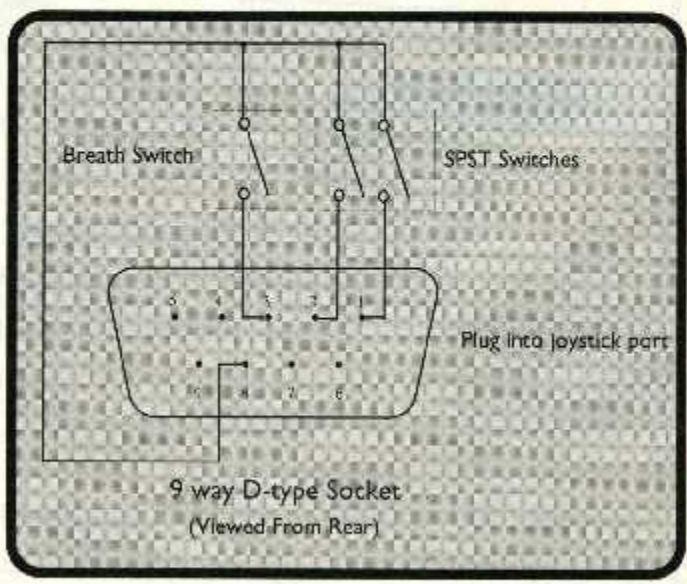


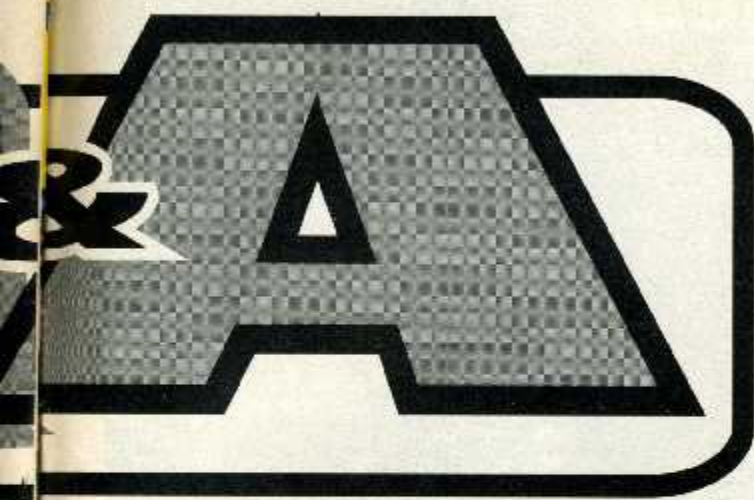
## TECHNICAL Q&A

three switches, type in and run the following code:

```
10 CLS
20 LOCATE 1,1
30 PRINT "Switch 1","Switch
2","Switch 3"
40 LOCATE 1,2
50 x=JOY(0)
60 FOR n=0 TO 2
70 IF (x AND 2^n)>0 THEN
PRINT "On", ELSE PRINT "Off",
80 NEXT n
90 GOTO 40
```

As you trigger each switch you should see a change from 'on' to 'off' or vice versa. The best way to incorporate this detection logic into your own programs is by





## NICAL FA

writing a small subroutine:

```
1000 — Read Switch —  
1010 sj=JOY(0)  
1020 IF (sj AND  
2^(switch+1))>0 THEN state=1  
ELSE state=0  
1030 RETURN
```

Simply set the 'switch' variable to 1, 2 or 3, depending on which switch you wish to test, then GOSUB 1000. The variable 'state' will subsequently contain a 1 (on) or an 0 (off) indicating whether the switch is currently activated. I hope this information is of use to you and that your project succeeds.

**Q** I am writing to you to ask for three bits of information. 1. I think you will be able to provide, and I will be very pleased if you do. 2. I am sure you can provide; and the third, you might not be able to provide, and probably won't be of any use. So here goes:

1. I have purchased the SPO256 speech synthesiser chip and would like to know how to program the expansion port to make it work. Please could you be very clear and detailed in your answer.

2. Short and sweet. How does a mouse work? Which electronic components does it have in it?

3. A nice idea! Would it be possible to make a memory

expansion for the 6128? If so, then how much could you expand the memory by? I know that you can buy 256K expansions, but what about 1 chip of 1M, which you can buy from Maplin? Could it be done on similar lines to the Brunword ROM, which in future might be able to have ROMs added to it, which you can program as once programmable memory, but with RAM in it, used as random access memory? If it would be possible could you please include a circuit or at least a block diagram? Would it need driver circuitry, or software to work, or could the computer just accept it and use it? (I doubt this even more than

the basic idea!). If you can have RAM on the back of the machine, then could you replace it with a ROM, and so program it, and then use the program on the ROM, as you would a ROM in a ROM board? What about putting 2 1Ms on the back!!!? P.S. Does the Amstrad use the Z80A or Z80B, i.e. 4MHz or 6MHz?

Arthur Butler, Thrisk

**A** Phew! My head's still spinning with the thought of all those RAMs and ROMs! Back to your first question, despite being quite a clever little device, the SPO256 requires a fair amount of additional circuitry before it will do anything useful. The description of it in your Maplin catalogue includes quite a handy circuit diagram for the crystal oscillator, amplifier, and the various filters that enable the speech sounds to be heard. In addition to this, you will also

need to design a suitable array of logic gates to decode a single memory address from the sixteen address lines, detect a falling edge on the WR (write) line, and connect the data bus directly to the SPO256. All in all, quite a bit of work but it's certainly possible. You might like to consider building the I/O port described in ACU July/August '91. That takes care of interfacing to the expansion port, and could be connected straight to the Maplin circuit. The entire project could be viewed as an excellent learning exercise in computer interfacing and analogue/digital circuit design, but if your objective is simply to



obtain a working speech synthesiser then a commercial one is probably a better choice. This will also include the necessary driver software. My advice would be to consider buying Datel's offering which, incidentally, is based around the SPO256 and also functions as a stereo amplifier - it's far easier, neater and cheaper.

There are essentially three types of mouse design, mechanical, opto-mechanical, and optical. The first is prone to wear and tear and this design is no longer favoured, while the third is more expensive (due to its improved accuracy) and is generally kept for CAD work or UNIX machines. Opto-mechani-



## TECHNICAL Q&A

cal types are a good compromise and enjoy wide support among mouse manufacturers. The basic principle of its operation is that a small rubber ball, fitted snugly into the base of the mouse, rolls as the mouse is moved around the desktop by the user. Two small rollers, kept in light contact with the ball, are aligned so that one only detects x-axis movements, i.e. left-right, while the second is only moved by y-axis motion, i.e. forward-backward. Each roller drives a small disc with many slots in it which passes through a tiny beam of infra-red light. As a roller rotates (indicating mouse movement in its particular direction) the slotted disc generates a series of pulses in an infra-red light detector due to it repeatedly breaking the beam. The speed of the pulses is proportional to mouse velocity while the ratio of X to Y indicates direction. As far as the computer is concerned, every time it receives a train of pulses the pixel position of the screen pointer is updated.

Expanding computer memory is tricky at the best of times but is particularly difficult with the Z80 as its design inherently limits it to 64K. To access memory above this requires a fair amount of fiddling. The 6128 splits its memory into two separate banks of 64K, only one of which can be accessed at any one time. In reality, only one 16K 'page' of the second bank is ever switched in/out at once. A similar system operates for 256K expansions. The process of switching banks has to be handled by custom-written software,

and the final operation isn't exactly seamless. Probably very few 6128 owners utilise the extra memory themselves, simply because it's so awkward. BASIC programs are still limited to 64K and the only really easy way to make use of the extra is to use it to store screens. Of course, many commercial programs, e.g. Brunword 6128 do utilise it but this requires a lot of complicated machine code and some careful program design.

The 1M dynamic RAM you mention is actually 1Mbit not 1MByte. This means that it can only store 128K of information. Static RAM is the easiest to interface as it immediately responds to an address input by outputting eight bits of data. Dynamic devices require a row/column address and may not output all eight bits together. They also require a refresh signal fairly frequently in order to prevent the loss of any stored information. Once again I'm afraid you'd be better off sticking to commercial memory expansions.

As for your other idea, this sounds similar to a product marketed by Microstyle known as 'RamRom' (£13.95). It's basically a battery-backed 32K RAM chip which combines the advantages of easy RAM access with permanent ROM storage. Programs (including BASIC ones) may be stored in this device even while the computer is switched off. Upon powering up the intact program can be run as normal but, unlike a

conventional ROM, stored data can be readily altered/erased when the need arises. Finally, all Amstrad CPCs and Plus machines incorporate a Z80A clocked at 4MHz, and before you ask, I wouldn't recommend trying to upgrade it!

**Q My maths teacher told me that computers do not generate totally random numbers. If this is true then what does the RND command do, and how would computer games manage to create random buddies etc.**

**Mark Lodge, Durham**

**A** The bad news is that your teacher is absolutely correct, computers can only produce 'pseudo-random' numbers. They may appear to be pretty random to the casual observer but they do in fact follow a predetermined list. Storing such a long list would be impractical so any number on it can be generated using a clever software algorithm encoded in the machine's firmware. To demonstrate this, reset your computer and type PRINT RND [press return] two or three times to get a few supposedly random numbers. Now repeat the exercise and you should get exactly the same numbers. This is because the computer is starting at the same place on the list each time. To determine the starting position, the RANDOMIZE command may be used. Unfortunately, to start at a random place requires a random number so you end up going round in circles! The best way out is to type RANDOMIZE TIME as the TIME variable is unlikely to be the same twice.

## PROGRAMMING Q&A

**Q** I use a 6128 with Protext, Promerge and Utopia ROMs and a DMP 3000 printer. I have written a BASIC program to help me learn Spanish and have re-configured the &'\_ =£ keys to produce accented Spanish vowels using the SYMBOL commands. Protext has the facility to produce some Spanish characters but not accented vowels. My problem comes when I try to produce the characters on the printer - Protext can be configured to do the job (as above) by using a control code to backspace the printer but this is not consistent with the re-configured keyboard. I have tried to define the characters I need for the printer using the instructions in the DMP 3000 manual - not easy to follow!! After much trial and error I

managed to get them to line up with the rest of the text. The accented characters all line up about half a character depth lower than the unaccented characters.

The printer manual makes reference to the descender bit in the 'attribute' parameter sent to the printer at the start of the program. This is the eighth (most significant) bit and has to be set to 1 in order not to descend. Nowhere in the manual does it say what this 'descending' refers to, but I suppose this is what is happening to my characters because of the loss of the eighth bit at the 6128's printer port. The DMP 3000 has a control code (ESC >) to set the eighth bit of every subsequent code sent to the printer to 1. I tried using this but it had no

effect.

```
10 'Copy internal character set to downloadset
```

```
20 PRINT#8,CHR$(27)+"":+"CHR$(0)+CHR$(0)+CHR$(0)
```

```
30 'Download character definition
```

```
40 PRINT#8,CHR$(27)+"&"+CHR$(0)+CHR$(5)+CHR$(5)+CHR$(187);
```

```
50 FOR d=1 TO 11
```

```
60 READ n
```

```
70 PRINT#8,CHR$(n)
```

```
80 NEXT d
```

```
90 'Download character set definition
```

```
100 PRINT#8,CHR$(27)+"%"+CHR$(1)+CHR$(0)
```

```
110 'Control code printing selection
```

```
120 PRINT#8,CHR$(27)+"I"+CHR$(1)
```

```
130 'Print out the finished download character
```

```
140 FOR p=1 TO 20
```

```
150 PRINT#8,CHR$(5);CHR$(97);
```

```
160 NEXT p
```

```
170 PRINT#8,
```

```
180 'Data for character
```

```
190 DATA 2,5,16,5,16,37,80,
```

```
14,1,0,0
```

I had given up on this problem, assuming it was down to the printer port. In the meantime I had ordered a 6128+ which I wanted as backup for the other machine. I thought that the plus machine with its eight bit printer port would solve this particular problem but not so! It made no difference. Can you help please? I have done some fiddling with the DIP switches on the printer but the manual is not all that helpful on these either. I expect I am missing something obvious.

**A second question: Is there any way I can avoid having to press keys to reject 'Burning Rubber' every time I switch on the 6128+? I have only had the machine for a few days and this is already a major annoyance.**

**Ian Russell, Argyll**

**A** Printing foreign characters is always a bit of an ordeal. Thankfully, once you've configured your setup that's generally all there is to it, so don't lose heart! You seem to be attacking the problem the right way but there are a couple of minor flaws in your program. Firstly, you are redefining character number five which is a control code and thus best left alone. Why not redefine the & character (followed by '\_=&') in order to be consistent with your Protext key changes? Simply alter line 40 in the test program to:

```
40 PRINT#8,CHR$(27)+"&"+CHR$(0)+CHR$(38)+CHR$(38)+CHR$(187);
```

Secondly, the attribute byte CHR\$(187) in line 40 - which you have correctly set, may be being misinterpreted by the printer due to the CPC's seven bit printer port. If this attribute byte has a value of 128 or more (i.e. bit 7 is set), then the character uses the print head's top eight pins; for values less than 128 the bottom eight pins are used. The remaining seven bits are used to determine the width of the character for proportional spacing; 187 indicates that the character starts in column 3 and ends in column 11. Because only seven bits of data are being sent from the printer port, this attribute byte will always be interpreted by the printer as indicating a descending character, hence your misalignment problem.

In many instances, a cure for this type of problem is to use the ESC+">" control sequence to automatically set the eighth bit high on all subsequent bytes, until a ESC+"=" sequence is received. Unfortunately, it is impossible to carry out this procedure in the middle of line 40 (just before CHR\$(187)) as the printer would read the attribute byte as character 27 (ESC). Nesting one control sequence within another just

isn't possible. I'm afraid the solution is to purchase an 8-bit printer port for your standard CPC, or else use your 'plus' machine. Both the 464+ and the 6128+ definitely have 8-bit ports but, since you're not the first reader to have experienced problems with it (see last issue's Q&A query from Adam Lloyd), I'm beginning to wonder if the BASIC/Firmware supports it without first running some sort of a patch - can any other readers shed some light on this? Meanwhile, ensure that your printer's DIP switches are set to receive 8-bits. My own printer uses DIP 4 to toggle between seven and eight bit modes.

Answering your second question: unfortunately there isn't, as the Locomotive BASIC is in the EPROM!

**Q** A lot of computer programs give the appearance of movement. I have tried to make a wheel rotate but find that drawing and re-drawing the spokes makes the speed of rotation slow. Is there any other way?

**R.Wheeler, Birmingham**

**A** Yes. The answer is to use colour switching techniques. The ink of the pens used to draw the wheel spokes are changed in a certain order. This gives the illusion of rotation, as the example below.

```
10 REM Rotating Wheel
20 MODE 1:INK 0,0:REM Four colour mode. Paper black
30 REM Draw the wheel
40 FOR wh=PI TO PI*STEP PI/32:REM 64 Spokes
50 MOVE 320,200:REM Move to the middle
60 colour=(colour+1) MOD 3:REM colour=0, 1 or 2
70 DRAW320+(200*SIN(wh)),200+(200*COS(wh)),colour+1:REM Draw spoke
80 NEXT wh
90 REM Rotate wheel / Colour switch
100 k$="":WHILE k$=""
110 INK 1,1:REM Change all on screen pen 1 to ink 1
120 INK 2,16
130 INK 3,26
140 GOSUB 1000:REM Short Delay
150 INK 1,26:REM Rotate the colours pen 1 becomes the pen 3 colour ETC.
160 INK 2,1
170 INK 3,16
```

```
180 GOSUB 1000
190 INK 1,16:REM As 3 colours are used the inks must be changed 3 times
200 INK 2,26
210 INK 3,1
220 GOSUB 1000
230 k$=INKEY$:REM Press any key to stop
240 WEND:END
1000 REM Short Pause
1010 pause=25:REM Change pause to change speed of rotation.
1020 FOR sp=1 TO pause:NEXT:RETURN
```

**Q** I wrote the train program in the April issue. I would love to be able to animate programs but I don't know how to do it. Is there a book I could buy which would teach me?

**Mark Farrow, London**

**A** Computer animation, hmmm, tricky. Any animation is obviously just a sequence of still images so your best bet is to look for books on computer graphics, which are much more common. If you wanted to create an animation of a rotating cube, for example, you must first be able to draw a 3D cube from any angle and any position in space.

There are a fair few books on graphics around, try to avoid the ones aimed at powerful computers that are filled with complex equations, looking out instead for books written for home computers. I can definitely recall reading a library book dedicated to creating graphics on CPCs but it's probably out of print by now. Don't worry if any books you find are targeted at other machines, e.g. BBCs, as the theory remains the same and any BASIC programs should be reasonably easy to convert.

Try asking your local public library to conduct a search on 'interactive computer graphics' and you'll be surprised at just how many titles crop up. Another possible source is your local college/university which always have a good selection of computing books. I'd be happy to print a list of any suitable ones you find, as I'm sure they'd be of interest to other readers. Good luck!

**Q** Is there any way to check if the printer is available from within a program? I am writing a program which needs printer access but if the printer is not

there the program crashes unless connected to a printer.

**T.Bruce, Littlehampton**

**A** To test if a printer is connected use the following line. If the variable 'online' is 0 then you have a printer which is ON-LINE; if 'online' is not zero then the printer is missing or not ON-LINE.

```
1000 REM Printer Test Subroutine
1010 online=INP(&F500)AND 64:REM Test the Parallel port
1020 IF online THEN PRINT "Printer Not Connected or On-Line":RETURN:REM return to the main program without attempting to print
1030 REM Your Print Out Routine.
```

**Q** I am writing a game which uses an INKEY\$ within a loop (WHILE/WEND) to test which key is pressed. The arrow keys move an object around the screen but when you press a key to save the game a number of characters are placed onto the screen at the input prompt. How can I solve this?

**J.Fairlove, Chatham**

**A** Your problem seems to be the buffer. When using INKEY\$, a small portion of memory is used to memorise the key presses and if you hold down a key this memory will be filled with that character. If the computer cannot carry out the operations which you have set it within the loop, additional key presses are memorised in this memory buffer. You could change the auto-repeat speed of the keyboard using SPEED KEY but this will mean that you have to repeatedly press the keys, what you want in this case is to clear (flush) the buffer. I have a number of routines which flush the buffer, but all have slight problems with 464 and 6128 compatibility so I would recommend the simple solution below.

```
10000 REM Flush the buffer (Simple)
10010 REM Before you use INPUT, LOAD and SAVE when using INKEY$ Flush the buffer.
10020 amount=20:REM This number may need to be changed by experimentation. Always try to use the lowest possible number for speed.
```



```

10030 FOR flush=1 TO amount
10040 CALL &BB1B:REM Remove one character
from the buffer
10050 NEXT flush
10060 RETURN

```

Include this sub-routine in your program and call the sub-routine before allowing any INPUT. The variable 'amount' needs to be as small as possible. I have found in most cases taking 20 characters from the buffer is sufficient.

**Q** I am trying to write a football results game and would like to know how to reproduce a tele-printer effect where the results are placed on the screen one character at a time. Can you please help?

**B.Knox, Arbroath**

**A** Here is a short program to take any string and place it on the screen in the good old tele-printer way. The code is written as a sub-routine and you will need a line (as below) when you wish to use it. As there are many ways to develop a string (Arrays, Read/Data) the string which is used by the sub-routine must be set to equal your string.

```

190 REM Example string
200 your$="This is a tele-type message"
210 REM This line would be in your program
when you wanted to use the tele-type
220 tele$=your$:GOSUB 3000:REM set tele$ to
your$ for the sub-routine
230 your$=" Manchester United 5 Stockport
County 10":REM Well you never know!
240 tele$=your$:GOSUB 3000:REM Message 2
250 END
3000 REM Tele-Type Message Printer
3010 FOR char=1 TO LEN(tele$):REM A loop for
each character in tele$
3020 char$=MID$(tele$,char,1):REM Make char$
equal to the next character in the string
3030 PRINT char$:REM Print the character
3040 SOUND 1,4000,5,7,1,1,1:REM Produce a
noise
3050 FOR pause=1 TO 100:NEXT pause:REM A
short pause
3060 NEXT char
3070 PRINT:REM Allow the next string to start on
a new line
3080 RETURN

```

**Q** I am writing a program where I would like the keyboard to be set initially to CAPITAL letters. At the moment, I have a request to the user to press the Caps Lock key in the program. Is there any way of changing to upper case from within a program?

**S.Crowther, Liverpool**

**A** Yes there is a POKE which will place the keyboard in the Caps Lock condition as below. The address is different for the 464 and 6128 so here are the two POKES:

```
1000 POKE &B4E8,255:REM Upper Case (FOR 464). Change 255 to 0 for Lower Case
```

```
1000 POKE &B632,255:REM Upper Case (FOR 6128). Change 255 to 0 for Lower Case
```

Most have heard of the WAVE widget - It converts the PLUS s D connector to an edge connector. The Flexi Extend! does the same job, but uses a ribbon cable. Well, has anyone heard of a Reversi Flexi Extend? It is a widget in reverse - it adapts an edge connector socket to a D connector socket.



I upgraded my 6128 for a 6128+. I purchased a widget so that I could use my Microgenics ROM board and also bought a Brunword ROM. The Brunword doesn't have a through connector so I had to constantly connect (and unconnect) alternate units so that I could use them. That is until the Reversi came along from Dartsma PD - I actually asked them to make it for me! Now I can plug both at the same time and they not only seem to be fine, but the Utopia ROM commands work from within Brunword too!

**Chas Betts, Southampton**

To transfer PCW discs to the CPC, I find a little PD program a marvel. READPCW is the little darling, but there is a problem with running some of the progs (CP/M of course). As the PCW's screen is a little bigger than the CPC's, some programs give tatty displays. Apart from that it's easy peasy!

**Pete Dunlop, Avon**

I've written a short program which produces mirror writing of any text in normal or italics. Calculating the poke locations for the italics in MODE 1 was a real pig 'cos each character is effectively split into two parts. I'll leave someone else to work out the algorithms for mode 0!

**Tim Wheeler, London**

100 MIRROR: BY T WHEELER: 31.1.92 : Prints a mirror image of text in the centre of line selected in normal or italic style in mode 1 or 2

```
110 BORDER 3:INK 1,24:INK 0,1:MODE 1:PEN 1:PRINT "Enter text to
mirror":PEN 3:INPUT " " :word$:x=LEN(word$):
```

```
120 PRINT "Enter MODE 1 or 2 ":PEN 3:INPUT " " :mde:e=2/
mde:y=INT(((40*mde)-x)/2):PEN 1:IF mde<1 OR mde>2 THEN 120
```

```
130 PRINT "Enter n(ormal) or i(italics) ":PEN 3:INPUT " " :k$:
k$=UPPER(k$):PEN 1:IF NOT(k$="N" OR k$="I") THEN 130
```

```
140 PRINT "Enter line on which to print (1-28) ":PEN 3:INPUT " " :lin:
PEN 1:IF lin<1 OR lin>28 THEN 140
```

```
150 PRINT "Enter Colour No. (27 for no change) ":PEN 3:INPUT " " :col:
PEN 1:IF NOT(col>=1 AND col<=28) OR col=2 THEN 150 ELSE IF col<>27 THEN
INK 1,col
```

```
160 MODE mde:LOCATE y,lin:z=&C000+(&50*(lin-1))+((y-1)*e):PRINT
word$: IF k$="N" THEN 200 ELSE IF mde=2 THEN 210
```

```
170 FOR j=1 TO x*2:y=4:FOR i=0 TO 7:n=(z+&50+j-1)+((7-i)*e):IF i<4
THEN n=n-1
```

```
180 m=n-1:p=PEEK((z+j-1)+(i*&800)):q=VAL("&X"+MID$(BIN$(p,8),y,5-
y)+STRING$(3+y,"0")):r=VAL("&X"+LEFT$(BIN$(PEEK(m),8),4)+"0000"):POKE
n,q:POKE m,r:y=y-1:IF y=0 THEN y=4
```

```
190 NEXT i,j:END
```

```
200 FOR j=1 TO x*e:FOR i=0 TO 7:p=PEEK((z+j-1)+(i*&800)):
n=(z+&50+j-1)+((7-i)*e):POKE n,p:NEXT i,j:END
```

```
210 FOR j=1 TO x:FOR i=0 TO 7:n=(z+&50+j-1)+((7-i)*e):m=n-1
```

```
220 p=PEEK((z+j-
1)+(i*&800)):q=VAL("&X"+RIGHT$(BIN$(p,8),i+1)+STRING$(7-
i,"0")):r=VAL("&X"+BIN$(PEEK(m),8)) OR
VAL("&X"+STRING$(i+1,"0"))+LEFT$(BIN$(p,8),7-j):POKE n,q:POKE
m,r:NEXT i,j:END
```

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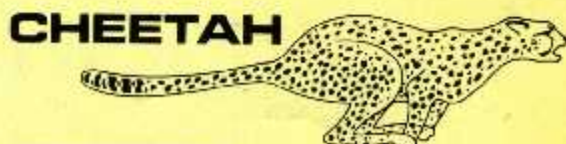
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